

Excess

This Section does not cover and the Company shall not be liable for the amount of the Excess stated in the Schedule being the first part of each and every claim.

All claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, will be treated as one claim.

Exclusions

The Company shall not be liable under this Section in respect of:

1 Damage to the Property Insured caused by or consisting of:

- a** inherent vice, latent defect, gradual deterioration, wear and tear, frost, change in water table level, its own faulty or defective design or materials;
- b** faulty or defective workmanship, operational error or omission, on the part of the Insured or any of their Employees; or
- c** the bursting by steam pressure, of a boiler (not being a boiler used for domestic purposes only), economiser or other vessel, machine or apparatus, in which internal pressure is due to steam only and belonging to or under the control of the Insured,

but this shall not exclude subsequent Damage which results from a cause not otherwise excluded;

2 Damage to the Property Insured caused by or consisting of:

- a** corrosion, rust, wet or dry rot, shrinkage, evaporation, leakage, loss of weight, dampness, contamination, fermentation, dryness, marring, scratching, vermin or insects; or
- b** change in temperature, colour, flavour, texture or finish, action of light.

Damage to the Property Insured consisting of:

- c** joint leakage, failure of welds, cracking, fracturing, collapse or overheating, of boilers, economisers, superheaters, pressure vessels, or any range of steam and feed piping in connection therewith; or
- d** mechanical or electrical breakdown or derangement in respect of the particular machines, apparatus or equipment, in which such breakdown or derangement originates,

but this shall not exclude:

- i** such Damage not otherwise excluded which itself results from any of the Perils Numbers 1-12 within

Section 1 of this Policy or from any other Damage not otherwise excluded from this Policy; or

- ii** subsequent Damage which itself results from a cause not otherwise excluded by this Policy (unless more specifically insured);

3 Damage to the Property Insured caused by or consisting of:

- a** theft or any attempt thereat;
 - i** from the Premises unless involving entry to or exit from the structures at the Premises by forcible and violent means but not;
 - a** from any structure which is incapable of being locked; or
 - b** property in the open unless agreed otherwise by the Company;
 - ii** other than from the Premises between the hours of 9pm and 6am unless the Property Insured is in the personal custody of the Insured or any partner or director of the Insured or Employee or in a securely locked or occupied building; or
 - iii** from any building which is Vacant or Disused;

b subsidence, ground heave or landslip unless resulting from fire, explosion, earthquake or the escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe;

c normal settlement or bedding down of new structures;

d acts of fraud or dishonesty;

e disappearance, unexplained or inventory shortage, misfiling or misplacing of information; or

f electrical or magnetic injury, disturbance or erasure, of electronic records other than by lightning;

4 Damage in respect of movable property in the open or in open-sided structures, fences and gates, caused by wind, rain, hail, sleet, snow, flood or dust;

5 Damage to the Property Insured:

a caused by fire resulting from its undergoing any heating process or any process involving the application of heat; or

b (other than by fire or explosion) resulting from its undergoing any process of production, packing, treatment, testing, commissioning, servicing, adjustment or repair;

- 6** Damage to the Property Insured:
- a** caused by freezing;
 - b** caused by escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe or escape of oil from any fixed oil-fired heating installation; or
 - c** caused (other than by fire or explosion) by malicious persons or vandals;
- in any building which is Vacant or Disused;
- 7** Damage occasioned by delay, embargo, nationalisation, confiscation, requisition, seizure or destruction, by or by order of the government or any public authority;
- 8** loss of market, loss of use, monetary devaluation or any other indirect loss arising as a consequence of the Damage;
- 9** Damage to any part of any electrical plant or apparatus, directly caused by breakdown, leakage of electricity or excessive pressure therein, by its own short circuiting or overrunning or electrical surges or spikes in the electricity supply but Damage to any other part of such plant or apparatus or to other Property Insured by the spread of fire therefrom, is not excluded;
- 10** property let out on hire;
- 11** loss resulting from the Insured voluntarily parting with title or possession, of any property if induced to do so by deception;
- 12** loss insured by a fidelity guarantee insurance; or
- 13** any claim for which more specific insurance applies under any of Sections 11 to 14, of this Policy.

Section 11: Deterioration of Stock

In the event of Damage at the Premises occurring during the Period of Insurance, to the Property Insured, being stock in any cold chamber, by deterioration or putrefaction in consequence of an Occurrence, the Company will pay up to the Limit of Indemnity under this Section.

The term “stock in any cold chamber” shall include stock which at the time of the Occurrence giving rise to such deterioration or putrefaction is at the Premises but not in a cold chamber and which, but for the Occurrence, would in the normal course be placed in the cold chamber.

Definitions

The definitions which apply to this Section are in addition to the General Definitions.

Limit of Indemnity

The liability of the Company under this Section in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, shall not exceed the Sum Insured.

The Sum Insured applies in the aggregate to property collectively described under this Section.

Occurrence

- a Rise or fall in temperature in the cold chamber as a result of any cause not excluded.
- b Action of refrigerant fumes which have escaped from the cold chamber machinery.

Property Insured

The property stated in Section 11: Deterioration of Stock in the Schedule.

Extensions

1 Cleaning and Disinfection

In respect of each claim for Damage for which liability is accepted under this Section, the insurance provided by this Section extends to include costs necessarily and reasonably incurred by the Insured for the cleaning and disinfection of the cold chamber up to a maximum amount of £5,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause.

2 Further Extensions

Certain further Extensions apply to this Section as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Clauses

The following Clause applies to this Section.

Average

Each item of Property Insured by this Section is similarly but separately subject to Average as defined in the General Definitions.

Conditions

Certain further Conditions apply to this Section as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Excess

This Section does not cover and the Company shall not be liable for the amount of the Excess stated in the Schedule being the first part of each and every claim.

All claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, will be treated as one claim.

Exclusions

The Company shall not be liable under this Section in respect of:

- 1 Damage to the cold chamber machinery;
- 2 Deterioration or putrefaction resulting from Damage at the Premises caused by or arising from:
 - a fire, lightning, explosion, earthquake, flood, storm, tempest, inundation, escape of water from water containing apparatus, leakage from sprinkler installations, aircraft or other aerial devices or articles dropped therefrom; or
 - b theft or any attempted theft;
- 3 any indirect loss as a consequence of the Damage; or
- 4 Damage consequent upon the total or partial failure of the public supplies of electricity or any communications network caused by:
 - a the deliberate act of any supply authority unless performed for the sole purpose of safeguarding life or protecting a part of any supply authority's system;
 - b a scheme of rationing unless necessitated solely by physical damage to a part of the supply authority's system;
 - c strike or lock-out, total or partial withdrawal of labour or partial or complete cessation of work; or
 - d drought.

Certain further Exclusions apply to this Section as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Section 12: Engineering Damage to Machinery and Plant and Engineering Inspection

Section 12a : Engineering Damage to Machinery and Plant

In the event of sudden and unforeseen Damage at the Premises:

- 1 to the Property Insured occurring during the Period of Insurance by Explosion, Collapse or Breakdown; or
- 2 occurring during the Period of Insurance by Fragmentation, the Company will pay up to the Limit of Indemnity.

Definitions

The definitions which apply to this Section are in addition to the General Definitions.

Breakdown

- a The actual breaking, failure, distortion or burning out, of any part of the Property Insured whilst in ordinary use, arising from defects in the Property Insured, causing its sudden stoppage and necessitating repair or replacement, before it can resume work;
- b Fracturing of any part of the Property Insured by frost when such fracture renders the Property Insured inoperative;
- c The actual and complete severance of a rope but not breakage or abrasion of wires or strands, even though replacement may be necessary;
- d Error or omission of the operator(s) during normal operation of the Property Insured other than in respect of failure to maintain; or
- e Joint leakage, failure of welds, cracking, fracturing, overheating, of boilers, economisers, superheaters, pressure vessels, or any range of associated steam piping.

Collapse

The sudden and dangerous distortion (whether or not attended by rupture) of any part of the Property Insured caused by crushing stress by force of steam or other fluid pressure (other than pressure of chemical action or ignited flue gases or ignition of the contents).

Explosion

The sudden and violent rending of the Property Insured by force of internal steam or other fluid pressure (other than pressure of chemical action or ignited flue gases or ignition of the contents), causing bodily displacement of any part of the Property Insured together with forcible ejection of the contents.

Fragmentation

Damage caused by impact to surrounding property belonging to or in the custody and control of the Insured and for which the Insured is responsible, resulting from fragmentation of any part of the Property Insured excluding Damage:

- a to the Property Insured causing the Damage or any Property Insured directly driving or driven by the Property Insured;
- b to property being handled, conveyed, heated, cooled or processed by or contained in the Property Insured;
- c caused by leakage or by lack of heat, cooling, light, power or steam; or
- d caused by and occurring during testing of Property Insured.

Hazardous Substance

Any substance other than ammonia that has been declared to be hazardous to health or the environment by a governmental authority.

Hired in Plant

Equipment hired by the Insured as a temporary replacement for owned or leased Property Insured which is temporarily located at any other location or in transit for the purpose of repair, service, overhaul or maintenance but not Property Insured on free loan.

Limit of Indemnity

The liability of the Company under this Section in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, which shall not exceed the amount specified as Limit Any One Occurrence stated in the Schedule for each item stated in the Schedule.

The Limit Any One Occurrence applies in the aggregate to property collectively described under this Section.

Pressure Plant

Property Insured which stores fluids either below or above atmospheric pressure including boilers, radiators, and associated apparatus and pipework.

Property Insured

Installed machinery and plant and mobile plant, owned by or leased to the Insured for the purpose of the Business, as described in Section 12a: Engineering Damage to Machinery and Plant in the Schedule at the Premises, excluding:

- a** supporting structures, lift enclosures (other than landing gates), rail tracks, anchorage bolts or fixing appliances, brickwork, masonry, foundations or chimneys;
- b** vehicles other than purpose built lifting and handling machinery;
- c** prototype and experimental machinery and plant;
- d** computer or data processing equipment unless linked and wholly dedicated to the control of any machine or production or treatment process;
- e** office equipment;
- f** communication or alarm systems;
- g** vending machines; and
- h** stock in trade and products of the Business.

Reinstatement

Where Property Insured is subject to Damage to the extent that repair is uneconomic or impractical:

- a** if a building, its re-building; or
- b** if not a building, its replacement by similar Property Insured or property,

but in either case in a condition equal to but not better or more extensive than the Property Insured's condition when new.

Where Property Insured is damaged, the repair of the damaged item to a condition substantially the same as that immediately before the occurrence of the damage.

Reinstatement shall include additional costs incurred to comply with European Union Legislation, Building or other Regulations under or framed in pursuance of any Act of Parliament or with Bye-Laws of any Municipal or Local Authority, in force prior to the event, or in respect of Extension 8 EEI (Environmental & Efficiency Improvements) where necessary.

Provided that:

- i** the liability of the Company shall not exceed the Limit of Indemnity for Damage to the Property Insured;
- ii** the work of Reinstatement must be commenced and carried out expeditiously and must be completed within 12 months of the Damage or within any further time the Company may allow and may be carried out wholly or partially upon another site (if Legislation, Acts of

Parliament, Regulations or Bye-Laws require) provided that the liability of the Company is not increased;

- iii** where Property Insured is partially subject to Damage, the liability of the Company shall not exceed the sum which the Company would have been called upon to pay for Reinstatement in the event of total destruction;
- iv** no payment beyond the amount which would have been payable had Condition 1 Basis of Settlement not been incorporated shall be made until the cost of Reinstatement has been incurred;
- v** no payment beyond the amount which would have been payable had Condition 1 Basis of Settlement not been incorporated shall be made if at the time of Damage to the Property Insured it is covered by any other insurance held by or on behalf of the Insured which is not upon a Reinstatement basis;
- vi** the amount recoverable shall not include:
 - vi.i** the cost incurred in complying with any Legislation, Acts of Parliament, Regulations or Bye-Laws;
 - vi.i.i** any notice had been served upon the Insured prior to the happening of the Damage; or
 - vi.i.ii** in respect of any Property Insured or other property not subject to Damage or portions not subject to Damage of Property Insured or other property;
 - vi.ii** the amount of any rate, tax, duty, development or other charge or assessment arising out of capital appreciation which may be payable in respect of the Property Insured or by the owner, by reason of compliance with any Legislation, Acts of Parliament, Regulations or Bye-Laws; and
- vii** where by reason of the above Provisions no payment will be made beyond the amount which would have been payable if Condition 1 Basis of Settlement had not been incorporated, the rights and liability of the Company and the Insured in respect of the Damage shall be subject to the terms, definitions, conditions, clauses and exclusions, of this Policy, as if Condition 1 Basis of Settlement had not been incorporated.

Re-siting

The actual physical removal of Property Insured or a major part thereof from one site to another within the Premises.

Extensions

Cover provided by this Section extends to include:

1 Automatic Cover

Newly acquired Property Insured from the time its installation and testing is completed and such Property Insured is ready to commence normal working at the Premises.

Provided that:

- a such Property Insured belongs to an item description stated in Section 12a: Engineering Damage to Machinery and Plant in the Schedule and is of a type similar to that which the Insured previously declared their intention to insure;
- b such Property Insured shall be insured to the same extent as Property Insured of a similar type;
- c such Property Insured is free from defects so far as the Insured is aware and complies with any statutory obligations concerning its examination and certification; and
- d the Insured shall inform the Company in writing of such Property Insured within 12 months of installation and shall pay the additional premium required by the Company.

2 Temporary Removal

Damage to the Property Insured occurring within the European Union or European Free Trade Area, whilst temporarily located at any other location or in transit, for the purposes of repair, service, overhaul or maintenance.

3 Machinery Movement

Damage to Property Insured during Re-siting not exceeding £25,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause for Damage, for which liability is accepted by the Company.

4 Damage to Own Surrounding Property – Pressure Explosion

Damage to surrounding property owned by or leased to the Insured and for which the Insured is responsible caused by Explosion of Pressure Plant not exceeding the Limit of Indemnity for Damage for which liability is accepted by the Company.

This Extension does not cover Damage:

- a to the Property Insured causing the Damage or any Property Insured directly driving or driven by the Property Insured;

- b to property being handled, conveyed, heated, cooled or processed by or contained in the Property Insured; or
- c caused by leakage or by lack of heat, cooling, light, power or steam.

5 Hired in Plant

The legal liability of the Insured under the terms of the hiring agreement to pay:

- a for the Damage to the Hired in Plant; and
- b continuing hiring charges for Hired in Plant following Damage insured under a above,

whilst the Hired in Plant is at the Premises or in transit (other than by sea or air) between Premises, not exceeding a limit of £50,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause for Damage, for which liability is accepted by the Company.

Where legal proceedings have been initiated against the Insured in respect of an indemnifiable incident under this Extension, the Company will at its sole discretion pay all reasonable legal expenses actually incurred by the Insured in defending such action.

The liability of the Company under this Extension shall not exceed £50,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause for Damage, for which liability is accepted by the Company.

6 Cost of Substitute Equipment

The cost of hire charges incurred by the Insured for the necessary hire of substitute Property Insured of a similar type and capacity following Damage to the Property Insured during the period of repair or until the Property Insured is permanently replaced, not exceeding £10,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause for Damage, for which liability is accepted by the Company.

7 Hazardous Substances

The increase in cost to repair, replace, clean up or dispose of Property Insured affected by a Hazardous Substance, not exceeding £25,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause for Damage, for which liability is accepted by the Company.

8 EEI (Environmental & Efficiency Improvements)

The additional costs involved, should Property Insured require replacement following an indemnifiable occurrence under this Section, to replace the Property Insured with equipment that is better for the environment, safer and more efficient than the Property Insured being replaced, not exceeding 125% of what the cost would have been to

replace with like kind, capacity, size, quality and function or £25,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, whichever is the less, subject always to the Limit of Indemnity under this Section.

9 Emergency Services

Emergency service charges for which the Insured may be liable, not exceeding £10,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause for Damage, for which liability is accepted by the Company.

10 Further Extensions

Certain further Extensions as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Conditions

The following Conditions apply to this Section.

1 Basis of Settlement

In respect of:

- a Property Insured less than three years old at the time of a claim; or
- b Pressure Plant,

the amount payable by the Insured under this Section shall be for the Reinstatement of the Property Insured.

2 Restricted Life

The indemnity provided under this Section in respect of conveyor belts and refractory materials, forming a component part of the Property Insured which have a limited working life, shall be restricted to the value of such part or parts at the time of the indemnifiable occurrence due allowance having been made for the length of time the part or parts have been in service.

3 Multiple Lifting Operations

It is a condition precedent to the liability of the Company under this Section that during any operation in which a load is shared between any items of Property Insured classed as lifting plant or lifting equipment (whether insured under this Section or not), the lifting operation must be conducted in accordance with all relevant legislation and in addition, if the lifting operation involves the use of cranes the crane operation must be conducted in accordance with the BS7121 Codes of Practice or any replacement thereof.

4 Hiring Conditions

The insurance provided by Extension 5 Hired in Plant of this Section will indemnify the Insured to the extent required by the following conditions of hire, which have been evidenced in writing and accepted and exchanged between all bound parties:

- a the Model Conditions for the Hiring of Plant recommended by the Construction Plant-hire Association or the Scottish Plant Owners Association or conditions not more onerous; or
- b specific conditions agreed by the Company in writing and endorsed upon this Section.

In the event of a loss involving hire conditions more onerous than those covered by this Section the indemnity provided will be limited to liability under a or b above as applicable.

5 Further Conditions

Certain further Conditions apply to this Section as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Excess

This Section does not cover and the Company shall not be liable for the amount of the Excess stated in the Schedule being the first part of each and every claim.

All claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, will be treated as one claim.

Exclusions

The Company shall not be liable for:

- 1 Damage to Property Insured caused by or from:
 - a fire, lightning, explosion (other than Explosion as defined in this Section), earthquake, flood, storm, tempest, inundation, escape of water from water containing apparatus, leakage from sprinkler installations, aircraft or other aerial devices or articles dropped therefrom; or
 - b theft or attempted theft,

but Damage to any Property Insured under this Section by its own Explosion as a result of any such cause is not excluded.

This Exclusion shall not apply in respect of Property Insured under:

- i Extension 2 Temporary Removal whilst temporarily located at any other location and/or in transit, for the purposes of repair, service, overhaul or maintenance; or
 - ii Extension 5 Hired in Plant;
- 2 Damage to Property Insured during installation, erection, dismantling, transportation or removal, other than transportation or removal under its own power whilst at the Premises or as provided under Extensions 2 Temporary Removal and 3 Machinery Movement;
 - 3 any indirect loss as a consequence of the Damage unless specifically provided for elsewhere within this Section; or
 - 4 Damage to:
 - a safety or protective devices due to their functioning;
 - b tyres by cuts, bursts, punctures or the application of brakes, unless arising from a malicious act;
 - c batteries other than Damage due to extraneous cause; or
 - d tools, cutting edges, moulds, dies, patterns, non-metallic linings, pulverising and crushing surfaces, flexible pipes, trailing cables, driving belts or bands or parts requiring periodic renewal.

Certain further Exclusions apply to this Section as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Section 12b: Engineering Inspection

In consideration of the Fees and subject to the terms, definitions and clauses, of this Section 12b, HSB agrees to provide the Client with HSB Services as specified in this Section 12b.

Definitions

The definitions which apply to this Section are in addition to the General Definitions.

Client

The owner/user of Plant subject to Thorough Examination/Inspection.

HSB Services

- a The periodic performance of a Thorough Examination/Inspection of Plant within Normal Working Hours; and

- b The provision of a Report of Thorough Examination/Inspection within a reasonable time or within legal requirements if prescribed by applicable Statutory Regulations.

Competent Person

An Engineer Surveyor employed and authorised by HSB to perform the Thorough Examination/Inspection.

Fees

The amount payable for the HSB Services within the premium stated in the Schedule or as varied from time to time in accordance with Clause 3 of this Section 12b.

HSB

HSB Engineering Insurance Limited.

Inspection

An inspection of Plant, which is exempt or excluded from the requirement for a periodic thorough examination or examination in accordance with a Written Scheme, as specified in the Statutory Regulations.

Unless otherwise agreed in writing, any such inspection will be visual in nature limited by the design of the Plant and the extent to which the Client has prepared the Plant and made available a safe means of access to the Plant and may include such tests as are deemed appropriate to establish general condition and standard of Plant maintenance by a Competent Person. Any such inspection will not be deemed to comply with any specific regulations or Statutory Regulations unless specified in the Schedule.

Normal Working Hours

8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Monday to Friday excluding public, bank and local holidays.

Plant

The machinery, appliances and equipment stated in the Schedule.

Report

A document in HSB's standard format issued to the Client electronically or on paper that provides details of the Thorough Examination/Inspection of the Plant that was undertaken.

Statutory Regulations

The following statutory regulations (as amended or extended by any enactment or statutory re-enactment thereof) as may be applicable to the Thorough Examination of Plant at the time of any such Thorough Examination:

- a The Lifting Operations and Lifting Equipment Regulations
- b The Pressure Systems Safety Regulations
- c The Provision and Use of Work Equipment Regulations, Part IV ("PUWER Part IV")
- d The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations (as amended)
- e The Workplace (Health Safety and Welfare) Regulations
- f The Control of Major Accident Hazard Regulations
- g The Electricity at Work Regulations
- h The Dangerous Substances and Explosive Atmospheres Regulations
- i The Factories Act 1955 (as amended by the Safety in Industry Act 1980)
- j The Safety in Industry Act 1980
- k The Safety Health and Welfare at Work (General Application) (Amendment) Regulations
- l The Safety Health and Welfare at Work (Quarries) Regulations.

Term

The duration of this Section 12b as stated in the Schedule unless terminated in accordance with Clause 4 of this Section 12b or this Policy is cancelled in accordance with the General Condition 1, 5 and/or 6, of this Policy.

Thorough Examination

A thorough examination of Plant or examination of Plant in accordance with a Written Scheme, which is carried out solely in accordance with the requirements of the Statutory Regulations, which apply to the Plant at the time of examination.

Unless otherwise agreed in writing, the scope of any such prescribed examination shall not include approval or verification of the fitness for purpose of any design or design features of Plant, performing or witnessing tests of a non-routine nature (unless stipulated as the responsibility of the Competent Person in a HSE (Health & Safety Executive) or SAFed (Safety Assessment Federation) Approved Code of Practice or Guidance) including but not limited to; in the case of boiler/pressure Plant, ultrasonic, radiographic, hydrostatic or other non-destructive testing; in the case of lifting and handling Plant, any proof load stability anchorage

supplementary or similar test in accordance with industry guidance or thorough examination as required when exceptional circumstances have occurred; in the case of mechanical power press Plant subject to the requirements of PUWER 98 Part IV, the examination of enclosed parts and tests thereof; and in respect of local exhaust ventilation Plant, the initial appraisal of the Plant.

Written Scheme

A document drawn up by a Competent Person in accordance with Regulation 8 of the Pressure Systems Safety Regulations which contains information about selected items of Plant that form a pressure system including but not limited to the parts which require examination and the nature and frequency of such examinations.

Clauses

The following Clauses apply to this Section 12b.

1 Provision of HSB Services

- a HSB shall provide to the Client the HSB Services at the Premises within Normal Working Hours during the Term subject to the terms, definitions and clauses, of this Section 12b, and in consideration of which the Client shall pay the Fees.
- b HSB will comply with the Client's safe systems of work, provided such systems are notified to HSB in advance of any Thorough Examination/Inspection.
- c During the Term of this Section 12b, HSB may:
 - i decline to undertake any Thorough Examination/Inspection if, at its sole discretion, to do so would pose a health, safety or welfare risk;
 - ii appoint sub-contractors to provide services to support the Thorough Examination/Inspection and shall retain responsibility for the execution of any such sub-contracted work;
 - iii make a charge in addition to the Fees if:
 - a the Client requests and HSB agrees to perform HSB Services outside Normal Working Hours;
 - b the Client requires additional hard copies of Reports;
 - c the Client fails to prepare or make the Plant available at the date and time agreed;
 - d the Client requires additional services; or
 - e the Client requires the Competent Person to undertake training or particular risk assessment, specific to the Client's own premises or the Client's health, safety and welfare procedures.

2 Client Responsibilities

During the Term of this Section 12b, the Client shall:

- a** retain sole responsibility for the care, custody and control of the Plant at all times;
- b** allow HSB access to the Premises and Plant at such reasonable times during Normal Working Hours or as shall be agreed between the Client and HSB;
- c** provide HSB with:
 - i** a safe working environment on the Premises on which the Plant is located; and
 - ii** a safe physical means by which to gain access to perform the HSB Services;
- d** have the Plant properly prepared, dismantled and reassembled, as necessary, in order to enable HSB to carry out the appropriate Thorough Examination/Inspection; and
- e** cooperate with and, upon request, provide HSB with information and data relating to the Plant as required by the Competent Person to perform the HSB Services including without limitation full information concerning any modification to the Plant that has been made since the last Thorough Examination/Inspection and in respect of Plant that is capable of being moved from one location to another, the precise location of any such Plant.

3 Fees

- a** The Company shall charge Fees for the provision of HSB Services and any such Fees shall be subject to Value Added Tax (or any other similar tax or duty levied by any government or other authority) at the appropriate rate stated in the Schedule. Any such taxes or duties will be payable by the Client in addition to the Fees.
- b** The Fees shall be calculated on Plant as notified by the Client to the Company at the start of the Term, and the Client shall pay the Fees at the start of the Term or as otherwise agreed in writing between the parties.
- c** The Client agrees that the Company may adjust the Fees:
 - i** to take into account any charges identified in Clause 1 c iii of this Section 12b;
 - ii** during and at the end of the Term to take into account any Premises or individual items of Plant added to or deleted from the Schedule;
 - iii** upon any renewal of this Section 12b; or
 - iv** where the Term is greater than 12 months, annually to take into account any changes to the Plant, the

intervals between Thorough Examination/ Inspections, and the retail price index, and the Client's payment of any such adjusted Fees shall be deemed acceptance by the Client of the adjusted Fees.

4 Term and Termination

- a** The Term of this Section 12b is as stated in the Schedule unless terminated in accordance with this Clause or this Policy is cancelled in accordance with the General Condition 1, 5 and/or 6, of this Policy.
- b** The Company may terminate this Section 12b at any time by giving 30 days' written notice to the Client.
- c** Either the Client or the Company may terminate this Section 12b with immediate effect at any time by giving written notice to the other:
 - i** where the other has committed a material breach of the terms, definitions or clauses, of this Section 12b, which is incapable of remedy;
 - ii** where the other has committed a material breach of the terms, definitions or clauses, of this Section 12b, which is capable of remedy and fails to remedy such breach within 30 days after receipt of a written notice by the other party giving full particulars of the breach and requiring it to be remedied;
 - iii** where the other goes into liquidation, or in the case of an individual or partnership, the individual(s) become(s) bankrupt, make(s) a voluntary arrangement with his(their) creditors or has(have) a receiver or administrator appointed; or
 - iv** where an event of Force Majeure delays a scheduled Thorough Examination/Inspection for more than 30 days.

5 Confidentiality

- a** Neither the Client nor HSB shall disclose or communicate to any third party any technical, business, or similar information relating to the business affairs of the other party obtained as a result of this Section 12b, and neither party shall use the other party's information for any purpose other than to perform its obligations under this Section 12b.
- b** Nothing in this Clause shall impose an obligation of confidentiality on information that was already in the public domain; that was rightfully in the possession of the party prior to the commencement of this Section 12b; or that is required to be disclosed pursuant to any applicable law or regulatory body.

- c Unless otherwise agreed between the parties, all Reports and similar material prepared by HSB in connection with the HSB Services shall be released only to the Client or its designated representative.
- d HSB may use data gathered in connection with the HSB Services for statistical use.
- e The obligations under this Clause shall come into effect at the start of the Term and shall survive termination of this Section 12b or cancellation of this Policy.
- d The Client shall indemnify and keep HSB indemnified in respect of any claims made against and all damages, costs and expenses suffered or incurred by HSB, as a result of any third party claim arising out of the Client's failure to comply with its obligations under this Section 12b.
- e Upon completion of the HSB Services, termination of this Section 12b or cancellation of this Policy in accordance with the General Condition 1, 5 and/or 6, of this Policy, the terms relating to indemnity, waivers, limitations of remedies and limitations of liability, including, but not limited to those contained in this Clause, shall remain in full force and effect.

6 Limitation of Liability and Indemnification

- a Neither HSB nor any of its employees shall be liable directly or indirectly for any loss, damage or injury to property or persons, resulting from any accident or defect in any Plant; nor shall HSB be liable directly or indirectly for loss, damage or injury of any kind, arising from or connected in any way with any HSB Services or documentation of any HSB Services including but not limited to Reports, or from the omission of any HSB Services or documentation of any HSB Services including but not limited to Reports, whether or not such HSB Services, documentation or omission was at the request of the Client.
- b Neither HSB nor any of its employees makes any warranty, express or implied, concerning the activities described in this Section 12b.
- c Notwithstanding anything else in this Section 12b to the contrary, to the fullest extent permitted by law:
 - i HSB shall not be liable to the Client for any special, incidental, indirect, consequential or exemplary damages, including, but not limited to, loss of profits or revenue, loss of use, loss of opportunity, loss of goodwill, cost of substitute facilities, goods or services, cost of capital, governmental and regulatory sanctions, and claims of third parties for such damages;
 - ii the total cumulative liability of HSB to the Client, whether in tort or in contract, for all claims, losses, damages and expenses, resulting in any way from this Section 12b shall not be greater than the total amount received by the Company from the Client as Fees during the Term;
 - iii except in the case of death or personal injury, caused by HSB's negligence or in other circumstances where liability may not be so limited under applicable law, HSB's liability under or in connection with this Section 12b, whether arising in contract, tort, negligence, breach of statutory duty or otherwise, shall not exceed the sum of £25,000,000 (twenty-five million pounds).

7 "Force Majeure"

HSB shall not be liable for any delay or the consequences of any delay, in performing the HSB Services if such delay is due to any cause beyond its reasonable control and shall be entitled to a reasonable extension of time for performance of this Section 12b.

8 General

- a All matters relating to the validity, performance or interpretation of this Section 12b shall be governed by the laws of England. HSB and the Client hereby submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Courts of England.
- b No term of this Section 12b is intended, either expressly or by implication or other inference, to purport to confer a benefit or right of action upon any third party. No such third party shall have any right to enforce any terms of this Section 12b whether under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 or otherwise.
- c The provision of the HSB Services under this Section 12b does not relieve the Client of its legal duty under relevant Statutory Regulations to have the Plant inspected.
- d Failure by either party to enforce any of the rights under this Section 12b shall not be taken as or deemed to be a waiver of such rights.
- e If any term of this Section 12b is held to be illegal or unenforceable the remainder will remain in full force and effect.
- f This Section 12b represents the entire agreement between the parties and supersedes all prior agreements and representations, made by either party, whether oral or written.

- g** All notices to be given under this Section 12b shall be in writing and may be delivered by first class post or facsimile transmission, and shall be deemed to have been delivered 48 hours after posting in the case of first class pre-paid letter and 12 hours after dispatch in the case of facsimile transmission.
- h** The Company shall be entitled to apply any monies due to the Client under this Section 12b in or towards any sum owing to the Company in relation to any matter whatsoever.

PROOF

Section 13: Engineering Business Interruption

In the event that the Business carried on by the Insured at the Premises is interrupted or interfered with, in consequence of an Accident, the Company will indemnify the Insured in respect of Estimated Gross Profit or Estimated Gross Revenue (as applicable), stated in the Schedule, against the amount of the loss resulting from the interruption or interference, in accordance with the basis of cover stated in the Schedule and described below.

Provided that the total liability of the Company in respect of Estimated Gross Profit or Estimated Gross Revenue (as applicable), stated in the Schedule, in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, shall not exceed in any one Period of Insurance 120% of the amount stated in the Schedule as the Sum Insured for Estimated Gross Profit or Estimated Gross Revenue (as applicable).

Definitions

The definitions which apply to this Section are in addition to the General Definitions.

Accident

Section 1 Sudden and unforeseen Damage to the Property Insured under Section 12a of this Policy, provided that:

- a payment shall have been made or liability admitted for such Damage, under Section 12a of this Policy; and
- b in respect of such Damage by Explosion insured under Section 12a of this Policy, cover hereunder shall not apply in respect of Explosion of a boiler or economiser, on the Premises.

Section 2 Failure or fluctuation, of the specified utilities, services or supplies, at the terminal point of the supply authority's feed to the Premises, occurring during the Period of Insurance.

Gross Profit

The amount by which:

- a the sum of the Turnover and the value of the closing stock shall exceed
- b the sum of the amount of the opening stock and the amount of the Uninsured Working Expenses.

NOTE: For the purpose of this Definition, the amount of the opening stock and value of the closing stock shall be arrived at in accordance with the Insured's usual accounting methods, due provision being made for depreciation.

Gross Revenue

The money paid or payable to the Insured for services rendered in the course of the Business at the Premises.

Indemnity Period

The period beginning with the occurrence of an Accident and ending no later than the last day of the period specified in the Schedule during which results of the Business shall be affected in consequence of the Accident.

Rate of Gross Profit

The rate of Gross Profit earned on the Turnover during the financial year immediately before the date of the Accident.

Annual Turnover

The Turnover during the 12 months immediately before the date of the Accident.

Standard Turnover

The Turnover during that period in the 12 months immediately before the date of the Accident which corresponds with the Indemnity Period.

to which such adjustments shall be made as may be necessary to provide for the trend of the Business and for the variations in or special circumstances affecting the Business, either before or after the Accident or which would have affected the Business had the Accident not occurred, so that the figures thus adjusted shall represent as accurately as may be reasonably practicable the results which but for the Accident would have been obtained during the relative period after the Accident.

Definitions Relating to New Businesses Only

In the event that a claim arises from an Accident occurring prior to the completion of the first trading year of the Business at the Premises, the Definitions for the Rate of Gross Profit and Standard Turnover are replaced by the following Definitions.

Rate of Gross Profit

The rate of Gross Profit earned on the Turnover during the period between the date of commencement of the Business and the date of the Accident.

Annual Turnover

The Turnover during the period between the date of commencement of the Business and the date of the Accident proportionately increased to reflect a 12 month period from the date of commencement of the Business.

Standard Turnover

The proportional equivalent for a period equal to the Indemnity Period of the Turnover realised during the period between the date of commencement of the Business and the date of the Accident.

to which such adjustments shall be made as may be necessary to provide for the trend of the Business and for the variations in or special circumstances affecting the Business, either before or after the Accident or which would have affected the Business had the Accident not occurred, so that the figures thus adjusted shall represent as accurately as may be reasonably practicable the results which but for the Accident would have been obtained during the relative period after the Accident.

Annual Revenue

The Gross Revenue during the 12 months immediately before the date of the Accident.

Standard Gross Revenue

The Gross Revenue during the period in the 12 months immediately before the date of the Accident which corresponds with the Indemnity Period.

to which such adjustments shall be made as may be necessary to provide for the trend of the Business and for the variations in or the special circumstances affecting the Business, either before or after the Accident or which would have affected the Business had the Accident not occurred, so that the figures thus adjusted shall represent as accurately as may be reasonably practicable the results which but for the Accident would have been obtained during the relative period after the Accident.

Definitions Relating to New Businesses Only

In the event that a claim arises from an Accident occurring prior to the completion of the first trading year of the Business at the Premises, the Definition of Standard Gross Revenue is replaced by the following Definition.

Standard Gross Revenue

The proportional equivalent for a period equal to the Indemnity Period of the Gross Revenue realised during the period between the date of commencement of the Business and the date of the Accident.

Annual Revenue

The Gross Revenue during the period between the date of commencement of the Business and the date of the Accident proportionately increased to reflect a 12 month period from the date of commencement of the Business.

to which such adjustments shall be made as may be necessary to provide for the trend of the Business and for the variations in or the special circumstances affecting the Business, either before or after the Accident or which would have affected the Business had the Accident not occurred, so that the figures thus adjusted shall represent as accurately as may be reasonably practicable the results which but for the Accident would have been obtained during the relative period after the Accident.

Turnover

The money paid or payable to the Insured for goods sold and delivered and for services rendered, in the course of the Business at the Premises.

Uninsured Working Expenses

The sum of:

- a 100% of Purchases (less discounts received);
- b 100% of Carriage, Packing and Freight; and
- c Any other working expenses specified in the Schedule.

The words and expressions used in this Definition shall have the meaning usually attached to them in the books and accounts of the Insured.

Basis of Cover**Estimated Gross Profit**

The insurance in respect of Estimated Gross Profit (when shown in the Schedule if operative) is limited to loss of Gross Profit due to:

a reduction in Turnover

being the sum produced by applying the Rate of Gross Profit to the amount by which the Turnover during the Indemnity Period shall fall short of the Standard Turnover in consequence of an Accident; and

b increase in cost of working

being the additional expenditure necessarily and reasonably incurred for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing the reduction in Turnover which but for that expenditure would have taken place during the Indemnity Period in consequence of an Accident, but not exceeding the sum produced by applying the Rate of Gross Profit to the amount of the reduction thereby avoided,

less any sum saved during the Indemnity Period in respect of charges and expenses of the Business, as may cease or be reduced, in consequence of the Accident.

Provided that if 120% of the Sum Insured for Estimated Gross Profit is less than the Sum produced by applying the Rate of Gross Profit to the Annual Turnover, the amount payable shall be proportionately reduced.

Estimated Gross Revenue

The insurance in respect of Estimated Gross Revenue (when shown in the Schedule if operative) is limited to loss of Gross Revenue due to:

a reduction in Gross Revenue

being the amount by which the Gross Revenue during the Indemnity Period shall fall short of the Standard Gross Revenue in consequence of an Accident; and

b increase in cost of working

being the additional expenditure necessarily and reasonably incurred for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing the reduction in Gross Revenue which but for that expenditure would have taken place during the Indemnity Period in consequence of the Accident but not exceeding the amount of the reduction in Gross Revenue thereby avoided,

less any sum saved during the Indemnity Period in respect of charges and expenses of the Business as may cease or be reduced in consequence of the Accident.

Provided that if 120% of the Sum Insured for Estimated Gross Revenue is less than the Annual Revenue, the amount payable shall be proportionately reduced.

Professional Accountants Fees

Where insurance is arranged on Estimated Gross Profit or Estimated Gross Revenue, under this Section, the Company will pay to the Insured (within the Sum Insured for whichever is applicable) the reasonable charges payable to their professional accountants for producing particulars, details or any other proofs, information or evidence, required by the Company.

Extensions

The insurance provided by this Section is extended to include the following:

Subrogation Waiver

In the event of a claim arising under this Section, the Company agrees to waive any rights, remedies or relief, to which it might become entitled by subrogation against:

- a** any company which is the parent or subsidiary of the Insured; or
- b** any company which is a subsidiary of a parent of the Insured, in each case within the meaning of the Companies Act 2006 or Companies (Northern Ireland) Order, as applicable, at the time the Accident occurs.

Conditions

Certain further Conditions apply to this Section as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Clauses

The following Clauses apply to this Section:

1 Accumulated Stocks**a Estimated Gross Profit**

In adjusting any loss, account shall be taken and an equitable allowance made if any reduction in Turnover due to the Accident is postponed by reason of the

Turnover being temporarily maintained from accumulated stocks of raw materials, work in progress or finished goods.

b Estimated Gross Revenue

In adjusting any loss, account shall be taken and an equitable allowance made if any reduction in Revenue due to the Accident is postponed by reason of the Revenue being temporarily maintained from accumulated stocks of raw materials, work in progress or finished goods.

2 Departmental Trading

Where the Business is conducted in departments of which the independent trading results are ascertainable, the terms of items a and b of the Estimated Gross Profit or Estimated Gross Revenue (when insured under this Section), under Basis of Cover in this Section, shall apply separately to each department affected by the Accident.

3 Option to Convert to Output (Estimated Gross Profit cover only)

The Insured shall have the option to convert the basis of settlement from Turnover to Output or other basis, as may more realistically measure a loss.

For this purpose Output shall mean the sale value of materials produced by the Insured in the course of the Business at the Premises provided that only one basis shall be operative in connection with any one loss.

4 Alternative Premises**a Estimated Gross Profit**

If during the Indemnity Period, goods are sold or services are rendered, elsewhere than at the Premises for the benefit of the Business, either by the Insured or by others on his behalf, the money paid or payable shall be taken into account in arriving at the Turnover during the Indemnity Period.

b Estimated Gross Revenue

If during the Indemnity Period, goods are sold or services are rendered, elsewhere than at the Premises for the benefit of the Business, either by the Insured or by others on his behalf, the money paid or payable shall be taken into account in arriving at the Gross Revenue during the Indemnity Period.

5 Estimate of Gross Profit or Gross Revenue

Prior to each renewal of this Section the Insured shall provide the Company with the estimated Gross Profit or estimated Gross Revenue, for their financial year most nearly concurrent with the ensuing year of insurance, or a proportionately reduced multiple thereof where the Indemnity Period is less than 12 months.

6 Adjustment Clause (Gross Profit)

The first and annual premiums are provisional and based on the estimated Gross Profit for the financial year most nearly concurrent with the Period of Insurance.

Within six months from the expiry of each Period of Insurance, the Insured shall provide the Company with a declaration confirmed by the Insured's auditors, of the Gross Profit earned during the financial year most nearly concurrent with the Period of Insurance.

The declaration shall include the amount by which Gross Profit was reduced during the financial year solely in consequence of any Accident giving rise to a claim.

When the declaration (adjusted as above) is:

- a** less than the estimated Gross Profit for the Period of Insurance, the Company will allow a pro-rata return of the premium paid on the estimated Gross Profit but not exceeding 50% of such premium;
- b** greater than the estimated Gross Profit for the Period of Insurance, the Insured shall pay a pro-rata addition to the premium but not exceeding 20% of the premium paid on the estimated Gross Profit.

7 Adjustment Clause (Gross Revenue)

The first and annual premiums are provisional and based on the estimated Gross Revenue for the financial year most nearly concurrent with the Period of Insurance.

Within six months from the expiry of each Period of Insurance, the Insured shall provide the Company with a declaration confirmed by the Insured's auditors, of the Gross Revenue earned during the financial year most nearly concurrent with the Period of Insurance.

The declaration shall include the amount by which Gross Revenue was reduced during the financial year solely in consequence of any Accident giving rise to a claim.

When the declaration (adjusted as above) is:

- a** less than the estimated Gross Revenue for the Period of Insurance, the Company will allow a pro-rata return of the premium paid on the estimated Gross Revenue but not exceeding 50% of such premium;

- b** greater than the estimated Gross Revenue for the Period of Insurance the Insured shall pay a pro-rata addition to the premium but not exceeding 20% of the premium paid on the estimated Gross Revenue.

Franchise

In respect of Section 2 of Accident, the period beginning with the occurrence of an Accident causing a loss, which must be exceeded before an indemnity is paid, as stated in the Schedule.

Time Exclusion

In respect of Section 1 of Accident, this Section does not cover and the Company shall not be liable for the period beginning with the occurrence of an Accident during which no indemnity is payable, as stated in the Schedule.

Exclusions

The Company shall not be liable under this Section for any loss resulting from interruption or interference due to:

1 Excluded perils

In respect of Section 1 of Accident:

- a** fire, lightning, explosion (other than Explosion as specifically provided for under this Section), earthquake, flood, storm, tempest, inundation, escape of water from water containing apparatus, leakage from sprinkler installations, aircraft or other aerial devices or articles dropped therefrom; or
- b** theft or attempted theft, at the Premises; or

2 Deliberate Act of Supply Authority

The total or partial failure of utilities, services or supplies, caused by:

- a** deliberate act of any supply authority unless performed for the sole purpose of safeguarding life or protecting a part of any supply authority's system;
- b** scheme of rationing unless necessitated solely by physical damage to a part of the supply authority's system;
- c** strike or lock-out, total or partial withdrawal of labour or partial or complete cessation of work; or
- d** drought.

Certain further Exclusions apply to this Section as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Section 14: Computer Insurance

Sub-Section 1 Hardware

The Company will indemnify the Insured against an Accident to the Hardware described in the Schedule whilst at the Premises.

Provided that:

- a the liability of the Company under this Sub-Section in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, shall not exceed the Sum Insured for Hardware; and
- b for the purposes of the application of the Sums Insured only under this Sub-Section, the Sum Insured in respect of Portable Computer Equipment shall be deemed to be an inner limit within the Sum Insured for Hardware.

The Sums Insured apply in the aggregate to the property collectively described under this Sub-Section.

Sub-Section 2 Reinstatement of Data

The Company will indemnify the Insured against the cost of reinstating data subject to Damage in consequence of an Accident.

Provided that:

- a the liability of the Company is limited solely to the cost of reinstating data;
- b the liability of the Company under this Sub-Section in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, shall not exceed the Sum Insured against Sub-Section 2 Reinstatement of Data;
- c the Company shall not be liable for an Accident to software insured under Sub-Section 1 Hardware;
- d the Company shall not be liable under this Sub-Section for that which is more specifically insured under Sub-Section 3 Increased Cost of Working; and
- e the Company shall not be liable for losses discovered later than six months after the loss was initiated.

Sub-Section 3 Increased Cost of Working

In the event that the Business at the Premises is interrupted or interfered with in consequence of an Accident, the Company will pay the Insured their increased costs of working necessarily and reasonably incurred during the Indemnity Period in minimising or preventing the resulting interruption or interference, with the computer operations of the Business excluding costs more specifically insured under Sub-Section 2 Reinstatement of Data.

Provided that the liability of the Company under this Sub-Section in total for all claims during the Indemnity Period shall not exceed the Sum Insured against Sub-Section 3 Increased Cost of Working.

Sub-Section 4 Virus Hacking And Denial of Service Attack

Notwithstanding the Computer Virus and Hacking General Exclusion, of this Policy, the Company will indemnify the Insured against:

- a an Accident to Hardware insured under Sub-Section 1;
- b costs incurred in Reinstatement of Data insured under Sub-Section 2; and
- c Increased Cost of Working insured under Sub-Section 3, resulting from:
 - i Virus or Similar Mechanism;
 - ii Hacking; or
 - iii Denial of Service Attack.

Provided that the respective Sub-Section is insured and shown as such within the Schedule.

The liability under this Sub-Section shall not exceed the lesser of:

- a the Sum Insured against Sub-Section 4 Virus Hacking and Denial of Service Attack; or
- b the aggregate of the Sums Insured in respect of Sub-Section 2 Reinstatement of Data and Sub-Section 3 Increased Cost of Working,

in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause.

The Company shall not be liable under this Sub-Section for costs more specifically insured under Extension 2 of Extensions applying to all Sub-Sections – Virus Seek and Destroy Costs.

It is a Condition of cover under this Sub-Section that:

- a the Property Insured is protected by a commercially recognised Virus defence package which is:
 - i registered to the Insured; and
 - ii updated at intervals no greater than every 7 days; and
- b the Property Insured is protected by a suitable Firewall which is regularly maintained and in full and effective operation at the time of a loss.

Definitions

The definitions which apply to this Section are in addition to the General Definitions.

Accident

- a Damage including Damage in consequence of Breakdown or derangement to Hardware insured under Sub-Section 1 Hardware, from any cause not excluded;
- b Loss or corruption of data insured under Sub-Section 2 Reinstatement of Data;
- c Failure or variation in the supply of electricity or telecommunications networks owned and operated by the Insured; or
- d Damage from any cause not excluded to any property at or adjacent to the Premises, which shall prevent or hinder the use of the Hardware whether the Hardware or other property at the Premises shall be subject to Damage or not,

occurring during the Period of Insurance.

Breakdown

The actual breaking, failure, distortion or burning out of any part of the Hardware, whilst in ordinary use arising from defects in the Hardware causing its sudden stoppage and necessitating repair or replacement, before it can resume work.

Computer Equipment

- a All electronic equipment used for the storage and communication of electronically processed data including peripheral devices, interconnecting wiring, fixed disks, telecommunications equipment, computerised telephone systems, electronic access equipment and Electronic Point of Sale Systems.

Computer Equipment shall not include:

- i Computer Equipment controlling manufacturing processes;
- ii Computer Equipment manufactured for sale or held as stock for sale;
- iii Portable Computer Equipment; or
- iv Facsimile or photocopying machines not used for the storage and communication of electronically processed data,

unless otherwise specified in the Schedule;

- b Ancillary equipment solely for use with the Hardware comprising air conditioning equipment, generating equipment, voltage regulating equipment, temperature and humidity recording equipment, electronic access equipment, heat and smoke detection equipment, gas flooding cylinders and pipework and computer room partitioning;
- c Data Carrying Materials;
- d All current and backup computer software and programs, held on hard disks or Data Carrying Materials, unless specifically described otherwise in the Schedule; and
- e Lock down plates, security enclosures, security cables and other similar devices,

owned by or on deferred purchase, leased, hired or rented to the Insured or whilst on trial with a view to purchase by the Insured.

Data Carrying Materials

Removable magnetic, optical or electronic data storage media currently in use or used for backup purposes for programs or data.

Data Carrying Materials shall not include any fixed disks or paper records.

Denial of Service Attack

Any actions or instructions constructed or generated that damage, interfere with or otherwise affect the availability of networks, network services, network connectivity or information systems.

Desktop Personal Computers

Computer Equipment to be used by individual users comprising the central processing unit, monitor, keyboard and mouse.

Desktop Personal Computers shall not include printers, scanners, servers any computer acting as a network hub, centralised data storage devices, facsimile machines, photocopying machines, Portable Computer Equipment or any peripheral devices used by multiple users which are accessed via a computer network.

Hacking

Unauthorised access to any computer or other equipment or component or system or item which processes, stores, transmits, retrieves or receives data, whether it be the property of the Insured or not.

Hardware

Computer Equipment and Portable Computer Equipment (if a Sum Insured appears against Portable Computer Equipment), insured under Sub-Section 1 of this Section.

Indemnity Period

The period beginning with the occurrence of an Accident and ending not later than the last day of the period specified in the Schedule as the Indemnity Period during which the results of the operations of the Insured shall be affected in consequence of the Accident.

Maintenance Agreement

An agreement with the manufacturer or other approved company in respect of the Hardware providing for:

- a free repairs to or replacement of the Hardware following Breakdown or stoppage from any internal cause other than by a breach of the obligations of the Insured under the agreement; and
- b preventative maintenance or adjustment of mechanical moving parts.

Portable Computer Equipment

- a Laptops, palmtops and notebooks;
 - b Personal Digital Assistants (PDAs);
 - c Projectors, printers and other peripheral devices which are designed to be carried and used in conjunction with other Portable Computer Equipment;
 - d Removable satellite navigation systems;
 - e Digital cameras;
- unless otherwise specified in the Schedule.

Property Insured

The property stated in Section 14: Computer Insurance in the Schedule.

Verified

Checked for accuracy and integrity, to ensure a precise match with the source data and capable of restoration.

Virus or Similar Mechanism

Any program code, programming instruction or any set of instructions intentionally constructed with the ability to Damage, interfere with or otherwise adversely affect computer programs, data files or operations, whether involving self replication or not.

Extensions applying to all Sub-Sections

Cover under all Sub-Sections is extended to include:

1 Subrogation Waiver

In the event of a claim arising under this Section, the Company agrees to waive any rights, remedies or relief, to which it might become entitled by subrogation against:

- a i any company which is the parent or subsidiary of the Insured; or
- ii any company which is a subsidiary of a parent of the Insured,

in each case within the meaning of the Companies Act 2006 or Companies (Northern Ireland) Order, as applicable, at the time the Accident occurs;

or

- b any user of the Hardware authorised in writing by the Insured prior to the Accident.

Provided that:

- i any users so included observe and fulfil the terms, definitions, conditions, clauses and exclusions, of this Policy, as if they were the Insured; and
- ii the Insured do not receive any form of indemnity or damages from such users.

2 Virus Seek and Destroy Costs

Costs necessarily and reasonably incurred and authorised by the Company, in locating and removing a detected Virus or Similar Mechanism provided that the amount payable under this Extension shall not exceed £10,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause.

3 Further Extensions

Certain further Extensions as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Extension applying to Sub-Section 1

The cover under Sub-Section 1 is extended to include:

1 Automatic Cover

- a Newly acquired Hardware belonging to the Insured or for which they are responsible, at any existing Premises shown in the Schedule until the next renewal date at no additional charge provided that Hardware is shown as insured in the Schedule.

The maximum liability of the Company under this Extension shall not exceed the lesser of:

- i £300,000; or
- ii 25% of the Sum Insured stated against Hardware, in respect of newly acquired Hardware,

at any one Premises;
and

- b Hardware at any premises of the Insured for the purposes of the Business not advised to the Company.

Provided that:

- i the liability of the Company under this Extension does not exceed £150,000 at any one additional premises;
- ii security and fire protection are equal to or better than those at existing Premises; and
- iii an additional premium shall be charged pro rata from the date that such premises should have been advised to the Company.

2 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive

The additional costs incurred by the Insured in complying with the Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive for the disposal of electronic equipment following insured Damage to Hardware provided that the amount payable under this Extension shall not exceed £25,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause.

This amount is in addition to the limit for debris removal.

3 Temporary Removal

Computer Equipment whilst temporarily removed or in transit to or from the Premises, to or from any other situation anywhere in the world (including whilst in transit by sea or air but only whilst in the custody, care and control of the Insured).

The maximum liability of the Company under this Extension shall not exceed £50,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause.

This Extension does not apply to Portable Computer Equipment.

4 Portable Computer Equipment

In respect of any Portable Computer Equipment (where cover is provided under this Section), the cover provided shall operate whilst such equipment is at or in transit between any situations in the world (including whilst in transit by sea or air).

Provided that:

- a the liability of the Company under this Extension in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause in respect of Portable Computer Equipment away from the Premises, shall not exceed the lesser of:
 - i the Sum Insured stated in the Schedule against Portable Computer Equipment;
 - or
 - ii £5,000 in respect of Theft or attempt thereof claims;
 - iii £25,000 in respect of any other loss; and
- b the Portable Computer Equipment shall at all times be carried as hand luggage when in transit other than by private motor vehicle.

5 Data Carrying Materials

Data Carrying Materials as described in Computer Equipment Definition part c are insured whilst situated or in transit anywhere in the world.

6 Gas Flooding Systems

The cost of recharging a gas flooding system installed solely for the protection of the Hardware following accidental discharge.

Provided that:

- a the Company shall not be liable under this Extension for any loss as a result of gradual leakage, discharge or drop in pressure;
- b the Insured shall maintain at his own expense the gas flooding system in accordance with the suppliers and/or manufacturers recommendations; and
- c the maximum liability of the Company under this Extension shall not exceed £25,000 in the aggregate and in any one Period of Insurance.

Extensions of cover applying to Sub-Sections 1 and 2

Cover under Sub-Section 1 Hardware and Sub-Section 2 Reinstatement of Data is extended to include:

1 Incompatibility of Records

Where Sub-Section 2 Reinstatement of Data is insured under this Section the Company will indemnify the Insured in respect of:

- a the cost of modifying the Hardware insured under Sub-Section 1 Hardware;
- or
- b the cost of replacing the Data Carrying Materials together with Reinstatement of Data,

whichever is the lesser,

as a result of an indemnifiable Accident to achieve equivalent compatibility with that existing Hardware or Data Carrying Materials, immediately prior to the Accident, due to Data Carrying Materials that are not subject to an Accident being incompatible with the replacement Hardware.

Provided that:

- i the replacement Hardware is the nearest equivalent to that subject to an Accident; and
- ii the total amount payable under this Extension shall not exceed 50% of the aggregate of the Sum Insured for Hardware under Sub-Section 1 Hardware and the Sum Insured under Sub-Section 2 Reinstatement of Data, or £50,000 whichever is the lesser.

Extensions of cover applying to Sub-Section 2

Cover under Sub-Section 2 Reinstatement of Data is extended to include:

1 Research and Development Costs

Costs of re-writing data processing, research or development projects to the stage reached immediately prior to the occurrence of an indemnifiable Accident but excludes any benefit to the Insured which would have been obtained from the completion of the project had the Accident not occurred provided that the liability of the Company under this Extension shall not exceed £25,000 in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause.

Extensions of cover applying to Sub-Section 3

Cover under Sub-Section 3 Increased Cost of Working is extended to include:

1 Auditors Fees

Reasonable fees payable by the Insured to their auditors for producing and certifying any particulars or details contained in their books of account or other business books or documents or such other information as may be requested by the Company.

2 Additional Rental Charge

Additional lease or hire fees incurred following the replacement of an existing lease or hire agreement by a similar new agreement in consequence of an Accident to the Hardware insured under Sub-Section 1 Hardware.

Provided that:

- a the Insured will be indemnified for the unexpired portion of the lease/hire contract only;
- b payment shall cease at the expiry of the lease/hire contract in force at the time of the Accident or 24 months after the date of the Accident, whichever is the sooner; and
- c additional fees payable under this Extension shall not exceed £25,000 in total in respect of any one Accident or series of Accidents arising out of any one occurrence.

Clauses applying to all Sub-Sections

The following Clause applies to this Section.

Average

Each item of Property Insured by this Section is similarly but separately subject to Average as defined in the General Definitions.

Conditions applying to all Sub-Sections

1 Intruder Alarm

Also applicable to this Section is Condition 2 as set out in Section 1: Material Damage of this Policy, if such Condition is operative under Section 1, for the Premises concerned.

2 Further Conditions

Certain further Conditions apply to this Section as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Conditions applying to Sub-Section 1 only

1 Declaration of Values

The Insured shall prior to each renewal supply the Company with declarations of the new replacement value of each of the categories of Hardware.

2 Basis of Settlement

In the event of a claim for which liability is accepted under this Section, the basis upon which the amount payable is to be calculated shall be:

- a Where any item of Hardware is subject to an Accident to the extent that repair is uneconomic or impractical, its replacement by new Hardware of equal performance and/or capacity or if such be impossible its replacement by Hardware having the nearest higher performance and/or capacity to the Hardware subject to an Accident; or
- b Where the Hardware is subject to an Accident, the repair of the Accident and the restoration of the portion of the Hardware subject to an Accident to a working condition substantially the same as but not better or more extensive than its condition when new.

Provided that:

- i The total liability of the Company in respect of an Accident to Hardware shall not exceed the Sums Insured stated in the Schedule in accordance with the terms stated in Sub-Section 1 or additionally provided under the Automatic Cover Extension;
- ii The work of repair or replacement must be commenced and carried out with reasonable despatch and in any case must be completed within six months after the Accident or within any further period of time as the Company may allow;
- iii No payment beyond the amount which would have been payable if this Condition had not been incorporated shall be made until the cost of repair or replacement has been incurred;
- iv No payment beyond the amount which would have been payable if this Condition had not been incorporated shall be made if at the time of any Accident to the Hardware insured, it shall be covered by any other insurance held by or on behalf of the Insured which differs in basis of settlement from this insurance; and

- v Where by reason of the above provisions no payment is made beyond the amount which would have been payable if this Condition had not been incorporated, the rights and liability of the Company and the Insured in respect of the Accident shall be subject to the terms, definitions, conditions, clauses and exclusions, of this Policy, as if this Condition had not been incorporated.

3 Back Up Programs

It is a condition precedent to the liability of the Company under this Sub-Section that where legally permissible, the Insured shall maintain a regularly updated and Verified back-up copy of all insured software and programs.

4 Unattended Vehicles

It is a condition precedent to the liability of the Company under this Sub-Section that whenever Hardware is being transported by vehicle and the vehicle is left unattended:

- a the Hardware shall be kept out of sight in a luggage compartment, glove compartment or other container; and
- b all windows or openings are to be closed and all doors locked.

Additionally when Hardware is left in an unattended vehicle overnight, the vehicle shall be kept in a secure or attended garage, compound or yard.

Conditions applying to Sub-Sections 2 and 3

Back Up Records

It is a condition precedent to the liability of the Company under these Sub-Sections that the Insured shall maintain a minimum of 2 generations of Verified back-up computer records taken at intervals no less frequently than 48 hours with one copy as a minimum being held off site.

The Insured must take reasonable precautions to ensure that all backup tapes, storage devices or other computer records are used and stored, in accordance with the manufacturers recommendations.

Exclusions applying to all Sub-Sections

The Company shall not be liable for:

- 1 Loss of use of Hardware or any other loss, arising as an indirect consequence of the Accident, other than as specifically insured under Sub-Section 2 Reinstatement of Data and Sub-Section 3 Increased Cost of Working, of this Specification;
- 2 This Section does not cover and the Company shall not be liable for the amount of the Excess stated in the Schedule being the first part of each and every claim other than:
 - a where the terms of Exclusion 1 applying to Sub-Section 3 Increased Cost of Working are applicable;
 - b in respect of Damage resulting from fire, lightning, explosion, aircraft or other aerial devices or articles dropped therefrom, whereby the Excess shall be nil;
 - c where the only loss sustained by the Insured as a result of theft or attempted theft is Damage to items defined under item e of the Computer Equipment Definition, whereby the Excess shall be nil;
 - d in respect of Breakdown, whereby the Excess stated in the Schedule against Breakdown shall apply with the exception of:
 - i Desktop Personal Computers;
 - ii Portable Computer Equipment; and
 - iii Hardware where a Maintenance Agreement, warranty or guarantee is in force on the item at the time of the Damage,

whereby the standard Excess shall apply.

In the event that a claim under Sub-Section 1 Hardware does not exceed the Breakdown Excess and the claim involves costs under other Sub-Sections of the Section other than Sub-Section 1 Hardware then the standard Excess shall apply to those Sub-Sections.

In the event that a claim under Sub-Section 1 Hardware resulting from Breakdown exceeds the Breakdown Excess then the higher Excess shall apply to the whole claim.

All claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, will be treated as one claim.

- 3 Loss or damage arising from loss, corruption or damage to bespoke software or individually tailored packages, unless the Insured has in force a software support agreement with the supplier or a third party maintainer approved by the supplier;

- 4 Loss, interruption or interference, directly or indirectly due to incorrect operation of safety or protective devices; or
- 5 Any loss, interruption or interference, directly or indirectly due to failure of any part requiring periodic renewal.

Certain further Exclusions apply to all Sub-Sections as stated under Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental), of this Policy.

Exclusions applying to Sub-Section 1 only

The Company shall not be liable for:

- 1 Loss or damage recoverable under the Maintenance Agreement or any warranty or guarantee; or
- 2 An Accident to Hardware whilst hired out or loaned out.

Exclusion applying to Sub-Section 3 only

The Company shall not be liable for:

- 1 Increased Cost of Working incurred during the first 48 hours following the failure of any item of Hardware due to its Breakdown or derangement, where a Maintenance Agreement is not in force on the item at the time of the loss or damage.

Exclusion applying to Sub-Sections 2, 3 and 4 only

The Company shall not be liable for:

- 1 Any cost or loss caused by or resulting from the failure or interruption of any electrical power supply network or Telecommunication Network not owned and operated by the Insured. This exclusion shall not apply to any cost or loss caused by or resulting from physical damage, if otherwise insured by this Section, to the electrical power supply network, Telecommunication Network or other property.

Telecommunication networks include, but are not limited to, the internet, internet service providers, Domain Name System service providers, cable and wireless providers, internet exchange providers, search engine providers, internet protocol networks (and similar networks that may have different designations) and other providers of telecommunications or internet infrastructure.

Sections 11, 12a, 13 and 14 (Supplemental)

The following are applicable to the Sections stated.

Extensions

In respect of Section 11: Deterioration of Stock, Section 12a: Engineering Damage to Machinery and Plant and Section 14: Computer Insurance, of this Policy, the following further Extensions apply.

The insurance provided by this Section is extended to include the following:

1 Debris Removal

In respect of each claim for Damage for which liability is accepted, the cover provided by this Section extends to include costs incurred in the removal of debris and protection of the Property Insured, following indemnifiable Damage not exceeding:

- a £25,000; or
- b 20% of the indemnifiable Damage,

whichever is the lower, in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause.

2 Loss Avoidance Measures

Subject to the relevant Limit of Indemnity or Sum Insured, the Company will pay reasonable costs incurred in taking exceptional measures to prevent or mitigate impending Damage for which indemnity is provided by the Section.

Provided that:

- a Damage would reasonably be expected if such measures were not implemented;
- b the Company are satisfied that Damage has been avoided or mitigated, by means of the exceptional measures;
- c the amount payable will be limited to the cost of Damage which would have otherwise occurred; and
- d the terms, definitions, conditions, clauses and exclusions, applicable to the Section, apply as if Damage had occurred.

3 Automatic Reinstatement

Sums Insured or Limits of Indemnity will be reinstated from the date of occurrence of any claim subject to an additional premium.

The Company will waive the additional premium if the total cost of the claim does not exceed £25,000.

4 Expediting Costs

The Company will pay costs necessarily and reasonably incurred in making temporary repairs upon and/or expediting the repair, reinstatement or replacement, of Property Insured as a result of indemnifiable Damage provided that the liability of the Company shall not exceed:

- a 50% of the cost of such Damage; or
- b £50,000,

whichever is the lower, in total for all claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause.

5 Repair Costs Investigation

With their prior written agreement the Company will pay costs relating to repair investigations and tests, following indemnifiable Damage to Property Insured by consulting engineers provided that the liability of the Company in total shall not exceed £25,000 in any one Period of Insurance.

The Company shall not be liable under this Extension for fees incurred in preparing a claim under this Section.

Conditions

In respect Section 11: Deterioration of Stock, Section 12a: Engineering Damage to Machinery and Plant, Section 13: Engineering Business Interruption and Section 14: Computer Insurance, of this Policy, the following further Conditions apply.

1 Claims Settlement

- a The Company may at its option repair, reinstate, replace or pay in money, for any Damage covered by this Policy.
The amount stated as the Excess or the loss sustained by the Insured during any Time Exclusion stated in the Schedule, will be deducted from the settlement and borne by the Insured.
- b Without prejudice to liability, the Insured may proceed with minor repairs subject to compliance with Claims Condition 2 of this Policy.
- c To the extent that the Insured is accountable to the tax authorities for Value Added Tax all claims settlements shall be exclusive of such tax.

2 Payments on Account

Notwithstanding Claims Condition 2 of this Policy, where liability is accepted, the Insured shall be entitled to receive interim payments as agreed between the Insured and the Company.

3 Other Insurance

This insurance does not cover any Damage which is insured by or would but for the existence of this Section be insured by, any other policy or policies except in respect of any excess beyond the amount which would have been payable under such policy or policies, had this insurance not been effected.

4 Access

The Company or its representatives shall have the right of access to the Property Insured at reasonable times.

5 General Conditions, Claims Conditions or General Exclusions

Where there is any conflict between the General Definitions, General Conditions, Claims Conditions or General Exclusions, of this Policy, and the terms, definitions, conditions, clauses and exclusions, under the Sections stated, the interpretation under the Sections stated shall take precedence.

Exclusions

In respect Section 11: Deterioration of Stock, Section 12a: Engineering Damage to Machinery and Plant, Section 13: Engineering Business Interruption and Section 14: Computer Insurance, of this Policy, the following further Exclusions apply.

Other than as specifically provided for elsewhere within the Section, the Company shall not be liable for:

1 Intentional Acts

Damage caused by or arising out of:

- a** any intentional act or wilful omission of the Insured (other than an act or omission the purpose of which is an exceptional measure to prevent injury or Damage), which having regard to the nature and circumstances of the act or omission could reasonably be expected to cause, contribute to or exacerbate any Damage; or
- b**
 - i** intentional overloading; or
 - ii** testing or experiments involving the imposition of any abnormal conditions;

2 Wear and Tear

Damage caused directly by:

- a** wear and tear, gradual deterioration or rust;
- b** gradually developing defects;
- c** scratching or chipping of painted or polished surfaces; or
- d** erosion or corrosion,

but this shall not exclude resultant Damage not otherwise excluded;

3 Application of Tools

Damage caused by or arising out of the direct application of any tool or process, during the course of repair, maintenance, inspection, modification or overhaul;

4 Guarantees of Performance

Liquidated damages, penalties for delay or detention or in connection with guarantees of performance or efficiency; or

5 Airborne and Waterborne Craft

Damage to airborne or waterborne vessels, craft, platforms or rigs, or any Property Insured situated thereon or being loaded onto or offloaded therefrom.

Section 15: Loss of Licence

In the event that the licence for the sale of excisable liquors which has been granted in respect of the Premises, is forfeited, suspended or withdrawn, during the Period of Insurance, the Company will pay to the Insured:

- Cover A** the amount by which the Gross Income during the Indemnity Period falls short of the Gross Income during the equivalent period immediately before the forfeiture, suspension or withdrawal of the licence; and
- Cover B** any reasonable additional expenses incurred in maintaining the Gross Income during the Indemnity Period but not more than the loss avoided under Cover A,

less any amount saved during the Indemnity Period in respect of reduced expenses due to the event.

In adjusting the amount paid, all variations or special circumstances affecting the Business shall be taken into account in order that the amount paid shall represent as nearly as practicable the results which would have been expected if forfeiture, suspension or withdrawal of the licence had not occurred.

If the event occurs in the first trading year of the Business, the payment under Cover A shall be based on the trading figures immediately before the forfeiture, suspension or withdrawal of the licence.

- Cover C** the reduction in value of the Premises if the Insured is unable to obtain a licence for a period of 12 months from the date of the forfeiture, suspension or withdrawal of the licence and the Insured sell the Premises;
- Cover D** all costs and expenses, incurred by the Insured with the written consent of the Company; and
- Cover E** auditors' or accountants' charges reasonably incurred for producing and certifying details of a claim under this Section.

Provided that the liability of the Company under this Section in the aggregate during any one Period of Insurance shall not exceed the Indemnity Limit stated in the Schedule plus professional accountants charges.

Definitions

The definitions which apply to this Section are in addition to the General Definitions.

Gross Income

The money paid or payable to the Insured in respect of food, drink or accommodation provided and services rendered, less the cost of food and drink.

Indemnity Period

The period beginning with the loss of licence and ending not later than 12 months thereafter during which the results of the Business shall be affected in consequence of the loss of licence provided that if the Premises are disposed of within the 12 months after the loss of licence, the Indemnity Period shall terminate either:

- a upon disposal; or
- b 12 months from the loss of licence, whichever is the earlier.

Clauses

The following Clauses apply to this Section.

1 Value Added Tax

To the extent that the Insured is accountable to the tax authorities for Value Added Tax, all terms in this Section shall be exclusive of such tax.

2 Alternative Trading

If during the Indemnity Period food, drink or accommodation shall be supplied or services rendered, elsewhere than at the Premises for the benefit of the Business, either by the Insured or by others on their behalf then the money paid or payable in respect of such food, drink, accommodation or services shall be brought into account in arriving at the reduction in Gross Income during the Indemnity Period.

Conditions

The following Conditions apply to this Section.

1 Change in Circumstances

The Insured shall on becoming aware of any:

- a complaint against the Business;
- b proceedings against or conviction of the licence holder, manager, tenant or occupier of the Premises, for any breach of the licensing law or any other matter whatsoever where the character or reputation of the person concerned is affected or called into question with respect to his honesty, moral, standing or sobriety;
- c change in the tenancy or management of the Premises;

- d transfer or proposed transfer of the licence;
- e alteration in the purpose for which the Premises are used; or
- f objection to renewal or other circumstances which may endanger the licence or its renewal,

immediately give notice to the Company and supply such additional information and give such assistance as may reasonably be required.

2 Transfer of Licence

In the event of the Insured's death, bankruptcy or incapacity or desertion of the Premises or conviction for any offence (where such conviction affects the character or reputation of the convicted person with respect to their honesty, moral, standing or sobriety) of the licence holder, manager, tenant or occupier of the Premises, the Insured shall where practicable and at the request of the Company, procure a suitable person to replace them and one to whom the justices will transfer the licence or grant the licence by way of renewal.

3 Forfeiture or Refused Renewal

In the event of the licence being forfeited or refused renewal, the Insured shall:

- a give notice to the Company within 48 hours of receiving knowledge of such event, stating the grounds upon which the licence was forfeited or refused renewal;
- b give all such assistance as the Company may require, for the purpose of an appeal against such forfeiture or refusal to renew and allow the Company and their solicitors full discretion in the conduct of such proceedings; and
- c apply if practicable and if required by the Company, for the grant of such new licence for the same or alternative premises, as may enable the Insured to continue the Business in a similar or alternative form.

Exclusions

The Company shall not be liable under this Section for any loss if:

- 1 the Insured is entitled to obtain payment of compensation under any legislation or Byelaw, in respect of refusal to renew the licence;
- 2 alterations to the Premises requiring the consent of the licensing or other authority shall be made without that consent;
- 3 the Premises are closed for any period not required by law;

- 4 the Premises are not maintained in a good state of sanitary condition or repair;
- 5 any direction or requirement of the licensing or other authority is not complied with;
- 6 the forfeiture or refusal to renew the licence occurs wholly or partly by or through the misconduct, procurement, connivance, neglect or omission of the Insured; or
- 7
 - a prior or subsequent to the refusal to renew or forfeiture of the licence, the Premises are required for any public purpose;
 - b surrender or refusal to renew or forfeiture arises under or results directly or indirectly from any scheme of town or country planning, improvement or redevelopment;
 - c arising from surrender, reduction or redistribution of licences; or
 - d arising from any alteration of the law affecting the grant, surrender, refusal to renew or forfeiture of licences.

NOTE: Exclusions 2 to 6, inclusive of this Section, shall not apply where the Insured or any other claimant under this Section prove to the reasonable satisfaction of the Company that the matter was completely beyond their power or control.

Section 16: Fidelity Guarantee

The Company will, subject to the Limit of Indemnity, indemnify the Insured in the event of theft of money or other property, the property of the Insured or held by them in trust for which they are responsible, arising solely and directly from any act of fraud or dishonesty, by any Employee.

Provided that such event:

- 1 occurs during the Period of Insurance;
- 2 is intended to make Improper Financial Gain for the Employee or for any other party or organisation;
- 3 arises during the uninterrupted employment of such Employee by the Insured;
- 4 is discovered within the period of 12 calendar months of such event; and
- 5 occurs in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.

Definitions

The definitions which apply to this Section are in addition to the General Definitions.

Employee

Notwithstanding the General Definition of Employee, for the purpose of this Section Employee shall mean:

Any person while working for the Insured in connection with the Business who is under a contract of service or apprenticeship with the Insured.

Improper Financial Gain

Improper financial gain which shall not include the payment of or increase in salaries, bonuses, fees, promotions, rewards, pensions or other employee benefits.

Specific Event

All thefts insured by this Section and committed by any one Employee or series of Employees working in collusion with each other.

Conditions

The following Conditions apply to this Section.

It is a condition precedent to the liability of the Company that:

1 Auditors

The accounts of the Insured must be examined by external auditors at least every 12 months.

2 Cash Receipts

Employees receiving cash and cheques, in the course of their duties, must be required to remit all monies received to the Insured and/or bank in full all monies received, on the date of receipt or on the next banking day.

3 Reconciliation

Independently of Employees required by the Insured to administer bank statements, receipts, counterfoils and supporting documentation, all such items must be checked at least monthly against the cash book entries and the balance tested with cash and unrepresented cheques.

4 Cheque Signing

All manually prepared cheques drawn for more than £25,000 shall require two manually applied signatures, being that of the Insured and/or any Employee authorised by the Insured, to be added after the amount has been inserted and supporting documentation examined and signed by such parties.

In respect of computer or machine prepared cheques drawn for more than £25,000, at least one manually applied signature, being that of the Insured or an Employee authorised by the Insured, must be added after the cheque has been printed and supporting documentation examined and signed by such party.

The Insured's bank or building society must be advised of the above signatory requirements.

All signed documentation pertaining to any issued cheque must be retained by the Insured for inspection.

5 Cash and Petty Cash

Cash in hand and petty cash shall be checked independently of Employees responsible for such cash at least monthly and additionally without warning every six months.

6 Investment Control

Dual control will be exercised over all investments with investment documents designed to ensure that no one person can be authorised to complete a transaction from beginning to end.

The Insured must instruct their bank or building society and stockbrokers to this effect.

7 Computer Security

Security checks must be built into all computer functions with reconciliations made as necessary.

Responsibilities for authorisation of transactions, processing of transactions and handling of output must be exercised by different Employees.

8 Vetting of Employees

Written references from previous employers (or the school in respect of students or Employees who have not been employed since leaving school) must be obtained for the period of 2 years immediately preceding the Employee working for the Insured.

The reference must confirm the dates of employment (or schooling) and the honesty of the Employee.

The maximum period between periods of employment (and/or schooling) in an Employee's references should be 28 days. If any period is longer, every effort should be made to evidence what the Employee was doing during such period and establish that such period did not include dishonesty.

9 Annual Holiday

Every Employee responsible for money, goods accounting, operating computers or computer programming must be required to take an uninterrupted holiday of at least two weeks in each calendar year during which they perform no duties and are required to stay away from their place of work.

10 Termination of Employees

Immediately upon the termination of contract for any Employee, the Insured must take all reasonable action so as to prevent theft arising, including but not restricted to:

- a the removal of any access keys held by the Employee;
- b the changing of any alarm or security codes, that the Employee would have had knowledge of; and
- c the removal of the Employee from any computer system to which the Employee had access.

11 Police Notification

Upon the discovery of any event which may give rise to a claim under this Section, the Insured must notify the police authority immediately and assist in taking all practical steps to identify the Employee responsible and to trace and recover the money and/or property.

12 Cessation of cover

Upon discovery of theft by an Employee, all indemnity under this Section in relation to further theft by such Employee shall cease with immediate effect.

13 Withholding of Monies

Any monies owed by the Insured to an Employee found responsible for theft must be withheld and such sum will be deducted from any payment made by the Company.

Basis of Settlement

In the event of theft of money or other property indemnified by this Section, the basis upon which the amount payable under such items is to be calculated shall be the value at the time of the event or, at the Company's option, the replacement or reinstatement of such property.

Limit of Indemnity

In respect of a Specific Event, the liability of the Company shall not exceed the Limit of Indemnity stated in the Schedule.

Subject to the Company's indemnity under this Section in any one Period of Insurance not exceeding the Aggregate Limit of Indemnity stated in the Schedule.

Auditors' Fees

Where there is a valid claim under this Section, the Company will also pay any reasonable costs for:

- a auditors' fees incurred for the purpose of substantiating the amount of the claim; and
- b the cost of rewriting or amending any computer software programs or security codes, so as to prevent recurrence of theft arising from use of computer hardware.

Provided that the Company's indemnity shall not exceed in total the Limit of Indemnity applicable had such costs not been payable.

Excess

This Section does not cover and the Company shall not be liable for the amount of the Excess stated in the Schedule being the first part of each and every claim.

All claims or series of claims, arising out of any one original cause, will be treated as one claim.

Exclusions

The Company shall not be liable under this Section for:

- 1 loss attributable solely to any unexplained shortages;
- 2 loss caused by an Employee before the cover for such Employee inception;
- 3 loss where the Insured continues to entrust the defaulting Employee with access to money and/or goods, after becoming aware of any material fact that questions the honesty of the Employee; or
- 4 any indirect loss arising as an indirect consequence of the event in respect of which indemnity is provided by this Section.

Section 17: Legal Expenses

Claims under this Section are administered and managed by DAS Legal Expenses Insurance Company Limited on behalf of the Company.

The Company will cover the Insured in respect of any Insured Incident arising in connection with the Business in accordance with the terms, definitions, conditions and exclusions, of this Section.

Provided that:

- a the Date of Occurrence of the Insured Incident happens during the Period of Insurance and within the Territorial Limit; and
- b the legal proceedings will be dealt with by a court, or other body which DAS agrees to, in the Territorial Limit; and
- c in civil claims it is always more likely than not that the Insured will recover damages (or obtain any other legal remedy which DAS has agreed to) or make a successful defence.

For all Insured Incidents, DAS will help in appealing or defending an appeal as long as the Insured Person tells DAS within the time limits allowed that they want DAS to appeal. Before the Company pays any Costs and Expenses for appeals, DAS must agree that it is always more likely than not that the appeal will be successful.

If a Representative is used, the Company will pay the Costs and Expenses incurred for this.

Compensation awards will be paid where agreed by DAS.

The most the Company will pay for all claims resulting from one or more event arising at the same time or from the same originating cause shall not exceed the Indemnity Limit stated in the Schedule.

Definitions

The definitions which apply to this Section are in addition to the General Definitions.

Aspect Enquiry

An examination by HM Revenue & Customs or equivalent bodies in the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands, which considers one or more specific aspects of the Insured's self-assessment and/or corporation tax return.

Costs and Expenses

a Legal Costs

All reasonable and necessary costs charged by the Representative on the standard basis.

Also the costs incurred by opponents in civil cases if an Insured Person has been ordered to pay them, or pays them with the agreement of DAS.

b Accountant's Costs

A reasonable amount in respect of all costs reasonably incurred by the Representative.

c Attendance Expenses

The Insured Person's salary or wages, for the time that the Insured Person is off work to attend any arbitration, court or tribunal hearing, at the request of the Representative or while attending jury service. The Company will pay for each half or whole day that the court, tribunal or the Insured will not pay for.

The amount the Company will pay is based on the following:

- i the time the Insured Person is off work including the time it takes to travel to and from the hearing. This will be calculated to the nearest half day assuming that a whole day is eight hours;
- ii if the Insured Person works full time, the salary or wages for each whole day equals 1/250th of the Insured Person's yearly salary or wages;
- iii if the Insured Person works part-time, the salary or wages will be a proportion of the Insured Person's weekly salary or wages.

DAS

DAS Legal Expenses Insurance Company Limited is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority.

Date of Occurrence

- 1 For civil cases (other than under Insured Incident 4 Tax Protection), the Date of Occurrence is when the cause of action first accrued.
- 2 For criminal cases, the Date of Occurrence is when the Insured Person commenced or is alleged to have commenced to violate the criminal law in question.
- 3 For licence or registration appeals, the Date of Occurrence is when the Insured first became aware of the proposal by the relevant licensing or regulatory authority to suspend, alter the terms of, refuse to renew or cancel the Insured's licence or British Standard Certificate of Registration.
- 4 For Full Enquiries or Aspect Enquiries, the Date of Occurrence is when HM Revenue & Customs or equivalent bodies in the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands first notifies the Insured in writing of the intention to make enquiries.

- 5 For Tax Intervention Enquiries, the Date of Occurrence is when HM Revenue & Customs or equivalent bodies in the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands first contacts the Insured in relation to commencing an intervention enquiry into the Insured's Business accounts.
- 6 For employers' compliance disputes and Value Added Tax disputes (both under Insured Incident 4 Tax Protection), the Date of Occurrence is when the relevant authority sends an assessment or written decision to the Insured.

Full Enquiry

An extensive examination by HM Revenue & Customs or equivalent bodies in the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands, which considers all aspects of the Insured's tax affairs, excluding those enquiries which are limited to one or more specific aspects of the Insured's self assessment and/or corporation tax return.

Insured Person

The Insured and the directors, partners, managers and employees, of the Insured and any other individuals declared to the Company.

Representative

The lawyer, accountant or other suitably qualified person, who has been appointed to act for an Insured Person in accordance with the terms, definitions, conditions, and exclusions, of this Section.

Tax Intervention Enquiry

An examination by HM Revenue & Customs or equivalent bodies in the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands, to measure the level of compliance in the Insured's financial accounting records to highlight areas where errors have or may occur.

Territorial Limit

For Insured Incidents 2 Legal Defence (excluding 2(4)), and 3(b) Bodily Injury, the Member Countries of the European Union, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, Albania, Andorra, Bosnia Herzegovina, Croatia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Macedonia, Monaco, Montenegro, Norway, San Marino, Serbia, Switzerland and Turkey.

For all other Insured Incidents:

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

Insured Incidents

1 Employment Disputes and Compensation Awards

a Employment Disputes

DAS will defend the Insured's legal rights:

- 1 prior to the issue of legal proceedings in a court or tribunal, following the dismissal of an Employee; or
- 2 in the resolution of unfair dismissal disputes under the ACAS Arbitration Scheme; or
- 3 in legal proceedings in respect of any dispute with:
 - a an Employee or ex-Employee or a trade union acting on behalf of an Employee or ex-Employee, which arises out of, or relates to, a contract of employment with the Insured; or
 - b an Employee, prospective Employee or ex-Employee, arising from an alleged breach of their statutory rights under employment legislation.

What is not covered:

- 1 Any claim in respect of damages for personal injury or loss of or damage to property.
- 2 Any claim arising from or relating to any transfer of business which falls within the scope of the Transfer of Undertakings (Protection of Employment) Regulations 2006 or the Transfer of Employment (Pension Protection) Regulations 2005.

b Compensation Awards

The Company will pay:

- 1 any basic or compensatory award; and/or
- 2 an order for compensation following a breach of the Insured's statutory duties under employment legislation,

in respect of a claim DAS have accepted under Insured Incident 1a.

Provided that:

- 1 In cases relating to performance and/or conduct, the Insured have throughout the employment dispute either:
 - a followed the ACAS Code of Practice on Disciplinary and Grievance Procedures as prepared by the Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service; or
 - b followed equivalent codes of practice issued by the Labour Relations Agency in Northern Ireland; or
 - c sought and followed advice from DAS legal advice service.

- 2 For an order of compensation following the Insured's breach of statutory duty under employment legislation, the Insured have at all times sought and followed advice from DAS legal advice service since the date when the Insured should have known about the employment dispute.
- 3 For any compensation award for redundancy or alleged redundancy or unfair selection for redundancy, the Insured have sought and followed advice from DAS claims department prior to serving notice of redundancy.
- 4 The compensation is awarded by a tribunal or through the ACAS Arbitration Scheme, under a judgment made after full argument and otherwise than by consent or default, or is payable under settlement approved in writing in advance by DAS.
- 5 The total of the compensation awards payable by the Company shall not exceed £1,000,000 in the aggregate in any one Period of Insurance.

What is not covered:

- 1 Any compensation award relating to the following:
 - trade union activities, trade union membership or non-membership;
 - pregnancy or maternity rights;
 - health and safety related dismissals brought under section 44 of the Employment Rights Act 1996;
 - statutory rights in relation to trustees of occupational pension schemes; or
 - statutory rights in relation to Sunday shop and betting work.
- 2 Non-payment of money due under the relevant contract of employment or statutory provision relating thereto.
- 3 Any award ordered because the Insured have failed to provide relevant records to Employees under the National Minimum Wage laws.
- 4 Any compensation award or increase in compensation award ordered by the tribunal for failure to comply with a recommendation it has made, including non-compliance with a reinstatement or re-engagement order.

c Service Occupancy

DAS will negotiate for the Insured's legal rights against an Employee or ex-Employee to recover possession of premises owned by the Insured, or for which the

Insured are responsible.

What is not covered:

Any claim relating to defending the Insured's legal rights other than defending a counter-claim.

2 Legal Defence

At the Insured's request:

- 1 DAS will defend the Insured Person's legal rights:
 - a prior to the issue of legal proceedings when dealing with the Police and/or Health and Safety Executive and/or Local Authority Health and Safety Enforcement Officer, where it is alleged that the Insured Person has or may have committed a criminal offence; or
 - b following an event which leads to the Insured Person being prosecuted in a court of criminal jurisdiction; or
 - c if civil action is taken against the Insured Person for compensation under section 13 of the Data Protection Act 1998. The Company will also pay any compensation award made against the Insured Person under section 13 of the Data Protection Act 1998.
- 2 DAS will defend the Insured Person's legal rights following civil action taken against the Insured for wrongful arrest in respect of an accusation of theft alleged to have been carried out during the Period of Insurance.
- 3 DAS will defend the Insured Person's (other than the Insured's) legal rights if:
 - a an event arising from their work as an Employee leads to civil action being taken against them under legislation for unlawful discrimination on the grounds of sex, sexual orientation, race, disability, age, religious belief or political opinion; or
 - b civil action is taken against them as a trustee of a pension fund set up for the benefit of the Insured's Employees.
- 4 DAS will represent the Insured Person in appealing against the imposition or terms of any Statutory Notice issued under legislation affecting the Insured's Business.
- 5 DAS will represent the Insured in appealing against the refusal of the Information Commissioner to register the Insured's application for registration.
- 6 The Company will pay the Attendance Expenses of an Insured Person for jury service.

Provided that:

- 1 Insofar as proceedings under the Health and Safety at Work etc Act 1974 are concerned, the Territorial Limit shall be any place where that Act applies.
- 2 At the time of the Insured Incident, the Insured have registered with the Information Commissioner in respect of Insured Incident 2 (1)(c).

What is not covered:

Any claim which leads to the Insured Person being prosecuted for infringement of road traffic laws or regulations in connection with the ownership, driving or use of a motor vehicle.

3 Property Protection and Bodily Injury

a Property Protection

DAS will negotiate for the Insured's legal rights in any civil action relating to material property which is owned by the Insured, or is the Insured's responsibility, following:

- 1 any event which causes or could cause physical damage to such material property; or
- 2 any nuisance or trespass.

What is not covered

Any claim relating to the following:

- 1 a contract entered into by the Insured;
- 2 goods in transit or goods lent or hired out;
- 3 goods at premises other than those occupied by the Insured unless the goods are at such premises for the purpose of installations or use in work to be carried out by the Insured;
- 4 mining subsidence;
- 5 defending the Insured's legal rights other than in defending a counter-claim; or
- 6 a motor vehicle owned or used by, or hired or leased to an Insured Person other than damage to motor vehicles where the Insured are engaged in the business of selling motor vehicles.

b Bodily Injury

At the Insured's request, DAS will negotiate for an Insured Person and their family members' legal rights following an event which causes the death of, or bodily injury to, them.

What is not covered

Any claim relating to the following:

- 1 any illness or bodily injury, which develops gradually or is not caused by a specific or sudden accident; or
- 2 defending an Insured Person's or their family members' legal rights other than in defending a counter-claim; or
- 3 a motor vehicle owned or used by, or hired or leased to an Insured Person or their family members.

4 Tax Protection

a Full or Aspect Enquiries

DAS will negotiate on the Insured's behalf in respect of a Full Enquiry and/or Aspect Enquiry and represent the Insured in any subsequent appeal proceedings.

b Tax Intervention Enquiries

DAS will negotiate on the Insured's behalf and represent the Insured in any dealings with HM Revenue & Customs in respect of a Tax Intervention Enquiry.

c Employers' Compliance

DAS will negotiate on the Insured's behalf and represent the Insured in any appeal proceedings in respect of a dispute concerning the Insured's compliance with any Pay As You Earn or Social Security Regulations, following a review by HM Revenue & Customs.

d VAT Disputes

DAS will negotiate on the Insured's behalf and represent the Insured Person in any appeal proceedings following an assessment issued by HM Revenue & Customs in respect of Value Added Tax due.

Provided that:

- 1 For all Insured Incidents, the Insured has taken reasonable care to ensure that all tax returns are complete and correct and that such returns are submitted within the statutory time limits allowed.
- 2 The Company will not pay more than £5,000 for claims in respect of Aspect Enquiries or Tax Intervention Enquiries.

What is not covered:

- 1 In respect of Aspect Enquiries and Tax Intervention Enquiries, the first £500 of Costs and Expenses in each and every claim.
- 2 Any Insured Incident arising from a tax avoidance scheme.
- 3 Any Insured Incident caused by the Insured's failure to register for Value Added Tax.
- 4 Any Insured Incident arising from any investigation or enquiries, undertaken by HM Revenue & Customs Special Investigations Section (or any equivalent body) or Special Civil Investigations or the Revenue & Customs Prosecution Office.
- 5 Any Insured Incident arising from any investigation or enquiry, by HM Revenue & Customs into alleged dishonesty or alleged criminal offences.

5 Statutory Licence Protection

DAS will represent the Insured in appealing to the relevant statutory or regulatory authority, court or tribunal, following a decision by a licensing or regulatory authority to suspend or alter the terms of, or refuse to renew, or cancel, the Insured's licence, mandatory registration or British Standard Certificate of Registration.

What is not covered:

- 1 An original application or application for renewal, of a statutory licence or British Standard Certificate of Registration.
- 2 Any licence appeal relating to the ownership, driving or use of a motor vehicle.

6 Contract Disputes

DAS will negotiate for the Insured's legal rights in a contractual dispute arising from that agreement, or that alleged agreement, which has been entered into or alleged to have been entered into by or on the Insured's behalf for the purchase, hire, sale or provision of goods or of services.

Provided that:

- 1 The amount in dispute exceeds £250. If the amount in dispute exceeds £5,000, the Insured will be responsible for the first £500 of Legal Costs in each and every claim.
- 2 If the amount in dispute is payable in instalments, the instalments due and payable at the time of making the claim exceed £250.

- 3 If the dispute relates to money owed to the Insured Person, a claim under this Section is made within 90 days of the money becoming due and payable.

What is not covered

- 1 Any claim relating to the following:
 - a the settlement payable under an insurance policy;
 - b a lease, licence or tenancy, of land or buildings, other than a dispute with a professional adviser in connection with the drafting of a lease, licence or tenancy agreement;
 - c a loan, mortgage, pension, or any other financial product and anything which the Insured does not have any means of possessing but would have a right to claim if it is withheld by action;
 - d a motor vehicle owned by, or hired or leased to the Insured other than agreements relating to the sale of motor vehicles where the Insured are engaged in the business of selling motor vehicles.
- 2 A dispute with an Employee or ex-Employee, which arises out of, or relates to, a contract of employment with the Insured.
- 3 A dispute which arises out of:
 - a the sale or provision of computer hardware, software, systems or services; or
 - b the purchase or hire of computer hardware, software, systems or services tailored by a supplier to the Insured's own specification.
- 4 A dispute arising from a breach, or alleged breach, of professional duty by an Insured Person.
- 5 The recovery of money and interest due from another party other than disputes where the other party intimates that a defence exists.

7 Debt Recovery

DAS will negotiate for the Insured's legal rights including enforcement of judgment to recover money and interest due from the sale or provision of goods or services.

Provided that:

- 1 The debt exceeds £250.
- 2 A claim for debt recovery under this Section is made within 90 days of the money becoming due and payable.
- 3 DAS have the right to select the method of enforcement, or to forego enforcing judgment if DAS are not satisfied that there are, or will be, sufficient assets available to satisfy judgment.

What is not covered

- 1 Any claim relating to the following:
 - a the settlement payable under an insurance policy;
 - b a lease, licence or tenancy, of land or buildings;
 - c a loan, mortgage, pension, or any other financial product and anything which the Insured does not have any means of possessing but would have a right to claim if it is withheld by action;
 - d a motor vehicle owned by, or hired or leased to, the Insured other than agreements relating to the sale of motor vehicles where the Insured are engaged in the business of selling motor vehicles.
- 2 A dispute which arises out of the supply, hire, sale or provision of computer hardware, software, systems or services.
- 3 The recovery of money and interest due from another party where the other party intimates that a defence exists.

8 Tenancy Disputes

DAS will represent the Insured in any legal proceedings for civil action relating to a tenancy dispute between the Insured and the Insured's landlord under the terms of the lease or tenancy agreement applying to the Premises.

What is not covered:

- 1 Any claim arising from or relating to the amount, payment or non-payment of rent.
- 2 Any claim arising from or relating to the renewal of the lease or tenancy agreement.

What is not covered by this Section

- 1 Any claim reported to DAS more than 180 days after the date the Insured Person should reasonably have known about the Insured Incident.
- 2 Costs and Expenses incurred before the written acceptance of a claim by DAS.
- 3 Fines, penalties, compensation or damages, which the Insured Person is ordered to pay by a court or other authority, other than compensation awards as covered under Insured Incident 1(b) Compensation Awards and 2 Legal Defence.
- 4 Any claim relating to patents, copyrights, trademarks, merchandise marks, registered designs, intellectual property, secrecy and confidentiality agreements.
- 5 Any claim relating to rights under a franchise or agency agreement, entered into by the Insured.

- 6 Any Insured Incident deliberately or intentionally caused by an Insured Person.
- 7 A dispute with DAS not otherwise dealt with under Condition 6 applicable to this Section.
- 8 Any claim relating to a shareholding or partnership share, in the Business, unless such shareholding was acquired under a scheme open to all Employees of the Business or a substantial number of them of a certain minimum grade, other than the directors of the Business or partners of the Business.
- 9 Judicial review.
- 10 Legal action an Insured Person takes which DAS or the Representative have not agreed to or where the Insured Person does anything that hinders DAS or the Representative.
- 11 When, either at the commencement of or during the course of a claim, the Insured is bankrupt or has filed a bankruptcy petition or winding-up petition, or has made an arrangement with the Insured's creditors, or have entered into a deed or arrangement or are in liquidation, or part or all of the Insured's affairs or property are in the care or control of a receiver or administrator.

The following are Conditions Precedent to the liability of the Company applying to this Section

An Insured Person must:

- a keep to the terms, definitions, conditions and exclusions, of this Section;
- b take reasonable steps to keep any amount the Company has to pay under this Policy as low as possible;
- c try to prevent anything happening that may cause a claim;
- d send everything DAS reasonably ask for, in writing; and
- e give DAS full details of any claim as soon as possible and give DAS any information DAS need.

Conditions which apply to this Section

- 1 a DAS can take over and conduct in the name of the Insured Person, any claim or legal proceedings at any time.
DAS can negotiate any claims on behalf of an Insured Person.

- b** DAS will choose the Representative to represent an Insured Person in any proceedings where the Company are liable to pay a compensation award. In any other case an Insured Person is free to choose a Representative (by sending DAS an suitably qualified person's name and address) if:
 - i** DAS agree to start legal proceedings and it becomes necessary for a lawyer to represent the interests of the Insured Person in those proceedings; or
 - ii** there is a conflict of interest.
 - c** Before an Insured Person chooses a lawyer or an accountant, DAS can appoint a Representative.
 - d** A Representative will be appointed by DAS and represent an Insured Person according to DAS' standard terms of appointment. The Representative must co-operate fully with DAS at all times (which may include a "no win, no fee" agreement).
 - e** DAS will have direct contact with the Representative.
 - f** An Insured Person must co-operate fully with DAS and with the Representative and must keep DAS up-to-date with the progress of the claim.
 - g** An Insured Person must give the Representative any instructions that DAS require.
- 2**
- a** An Insured Person must tell DAS if anyone offers to settle a claim and must not agree to any settlement without DAS' written consent.
 - b** If an Insured Person does not accept a reasonable offer to settle a claim, the Company may refuse to pay further Costs and Expenses.
 - c** The Company may decide to pay the Insured Person a reasonable amount, subject to the maximum sum recoverable at law in settlement of damages, that the Insured Person is claiming or which is being claimed against them, instead of starting or continuing legal proceedings.
- 3**
- a** If the Company asks, an Insured Person must tell the Representative to have Costs and Expenses taxed, assessed or audited.
 - b** An Insured Person must take every step to recover Costs and Expenses, that the Company has to pay and must pay the Company any Costs and Expenses that are recovered.
- 4** If a Representative refuses to continue acting for an Insured Person with good reason or if an Insured Person dismisses a Representative without good reason, the cover the Company provides will end at once, unless DAS agree to appoint another Representative.
- 5** If an Insured Person settles a claim or withdraws their claim without DAS' agreement, or does not give suitable instructions to a Representative, the cover the Company provides will end at once and the Company will be entitled to re-claim from the Insured Person any Costs and Expenses paid by the Company.
- 6** If there is a disagreement about the way DAS handle a claim that is not resolved through DAS' internal complaints procedure, DAS and the Insured Person can choose another suitably qualified person to arbitrate. DAS and the Insured Person must both agree to the choice of this person in writing. Failing this DAS will ask the president of a national association relevant to the arbitration to choose a suitably qualified person. All costs of resolving the matter must be paid by the party whose argument is rejected. If the decision is not clearly made against either party, the arbitrator will decide how the costs are shared.
- 7** DAS may at their discretion require the Insured Person to obtain an opinion from counsel at the Insured's expense as to the merits of a claim or proceedings. If counsel's opinion indicates that there are reasonable grounds for the pursuit or defence of a claim or proceedings, the cost of obtaining the opinion will be paid by the Company.
- 8** All legislation referred to within this Section's wording shall include equivalent legislation in Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands, as the case may be.
- 9** Where there is any conflict between the General Definitions, General Conditions, Claims Conditions or General Exclusions, of this Policy, and the terms, definitions, conditions and exclusions, under this Section, the interpretation under this Section shall take precedence.

DASBUSINESSLAW

The DASbusinesslaw service provides a wide range of letters, articles and reference information, as well as interactive document builders, designed to help the Insured run their Business.

This service also provides useful tools and information on matters such as new legislation, employment issues, property law and taxation, all regularly updated by legal experts.

To access DASbusinesslaw, the Insured will need to visit www.dasbusinesslaw.co.uk and register using password DAS472301 and policy number TS5/5366110. When prompted to input the Insured's company name, please insert the prefix NIG followed by the name of the Insured's Business. If the Insured experience any problems accessing the service, please email the problem to businesslaw@das.co.uk, quoting the above TS5 policy number.

Please note that, if the Insured have a specific problem or dispute, the Insured should always contact the EuroLaw Commercial Legal Advice helpline for assistance. See above for details.

Claims

To make a claim under this Section please telephone DAS on 0345 878 5033. DAS will ask about the Insured's legal dispute and, if necessary, call back at an agreed time to give the Insured legal advice. If the dispute needs to be dealt with as a claim under this Section, DAS will provide the Insured with a claim reference number. At this point DAS will not be able to confirm that the Insured are covered but DAS will pass the information given to them to their claims handling teams and DAS will explain what to do next.

If the Insured would prefer to report the claim in writing please send it to the DAS Head and Registered Office address which is:

Claims Department, DAS Legal Expenses Insurance Company Limited, DAS House, Quay Side, Temple Back, Bristol BS1 6NH.

Alternatively the Insured can email the claim to DAS at newclaims@das.co.uk.

Claims are usually handled by a Representative appointed by DAS, but sometimes DAS deal with claims themselves. Claims outside the United Kingdom may be dealt with by other DAS offices elsewhere in Europe.

When DAS cannot help

Please do not ask for help from a solicitor or accountant before DAS have agreed. If the Insured does, the Company will not pay the costs involved.

Problems

DAS will always try to give the Insured a quality service. If the Insured think DAS have let the Insured down, please write to DAS Customer Relations Department at DAS Head Office address shown above.

Alternatively the Insured can phone DAS on 0117 934 0066 or email DAS at customerrelations@das.co.uk. Details of DAS internal complaint-handling procedures are available on request.

DAS Legal Expenses Insurance Company Limited is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority.

Important Information

Your right to cancel

If this cover does not meet your requirements, please return all your documents and any certificate to the broker, intermediary or agent who arranged the Policy within 14 days of receipt. We will return any premium paid unless a claim has been made.

Termination

If you wish to terminate the contract at any other time, please contact the broker, intermediary or agent who arranged the Policy. Any return of premium will be made based on the number of days remaining in the Policy period, unless a claim has been made when no refund is due.

Your Fixed Sum Credit Agreement

Your right to withdraw from your credit agreement

If you have chosen to pay by instalments, you may withdraw from your credit agreement within 15 days of receiving it. If you would like to withdraw from your credit agreement, please call us on **0345 303 1760** or write to us at the address shown on your documents. If you withdraw from your Agreement you will need to arrange for payment of any outstanding policy premium.

You have the right to withdraw from the credit agreement at any time. If you wish to do so you should let us know. If you do this any outstanding balance of the policy premium must be settled in order for your insurance cover to continue under the policy.

Other important information about your credit agreement

If you decide to cancel your policy, your credit agreement will automatically be withdrawn; any refunds will be paid pro rata unless there is a claim, when the full premium will be due. We may withdraw from your credit agreement if you fail to pay any instalment by the due date. For full details please see the terms of your Fixed Sum Credit Agreement.

It is possible that other taxes or costs not imposed by us may apply to this Agreement.

If you have a complaint about your credit agreement, read the 'How to complain' section.

English law applies to your Agreement and courts in England or Wales may deal with disputes in connection with this Agreement unless you live in Scotland where Scottish law will apply and Scottish courts may deal with disputes in connection with this Agreement.

We have supplied this agreement and other information to you in English and we will continue to communicate with you in English.

How to make a claim

Please contact, in the first instance, the broker, intermediary or agent, who arranged the Policy. Please quote your Policy number.

How to complain

If you have an enquiry or complaint arising from your Policy, please contact the broker, intermediary or agent who arranged the Policy for you. If the broker is unable to resolve your complaint or it is regarding the terms and conditions of the Policy they will refer it to NIG.

If your complaint is still outstanding you can write to NIG direct at the following address, quoting your policy number.

The Chief Executive,
NIG
Churchill Court Westmoreland Road Bromley BR1 1DP

Once you receive a written response and if you remain dissatisfied, you may refer your complaint to the Financial Ombudsman Service (FOS). Their address is:

The Financial Ombudsman Service
Exchange Tower London E14 9SR

Telephone: **0800 023 4567** or **0300 123 9123**.

Details about our Regulator

NIG policies are underwritten by U K Insurance Limited who is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority, registration number 202810. The Financial Conduct Authority website, which includes a register of all regulated firms can be visited at www.fca.org.uk, or the Financial Conduct Authority can be contacted on **0800 111 6768**. The Prudential Regulation Authority website can be visited at www.bankofengland.co.uk/pru, or the Prudential Regulation Authority can be contacted on **020 7601 4878**.

Financial Services Compensation Scheme

Under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, should we be unable to meet our liabilities to policyholders, compensation may be available. Insurance advising and arranging is covered for 90% of the claim, without any upper limit. For compulsory classes of insurance, insurance advising and arranging is covered for 100% of the claim, without any upper limit. Information can be obtained on request, or by visiting the Financial Services Compensation Scheme website at www.fscs.org.uk

Whoever you are contacting, please always quote your Policy Number as it will help your enquiry or complaint to be dealt with promptly.



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